

3- Choose the correct answer from a , b , c , or d:

Unit : 1

- The car stopped because there was a **leak** in the petrol tank.
- The **leak** in the pipe is caused by too much pressure.
- Our air conditioning has broken down, but someone is coming to **repair** it tomorrow.
- The doctor **examined** me carefully before he gave me the medicine.
- The government needs to **examine** the value of investing in renewable energy.
- After the accident, a doctor **examined** her to check her injury.
- Computer pass words should always be **secret**. You should never tell anyone.
- Space **exploration** is too expensive.
- People usually **queue (up)** to book their holidays every year.
- The astronauts went on a two-hour **space walk** to replace a broken fuel pump.
- Some drivers have a sat-nav **system** in their cars to help them find the best **route**.
- We must make adjustments in the communication **system**.
- The rocket is going to reach the moon on Tuesday. Everyone will watch the **launch** on TV.
- Space **missions** can take several years.
- The first **mission** to the moon was incredible.
- The **distance** between Cairo and my town **is** 650 kilometres.
- The moon has less **gravity** than the earth.
- It is hard to walk in space because there is no **gravity**.
- Doing **gymnastics** helps us to keep fit.
- Two of the **spokes** on my bike were broken.
- When you're **weightless** in space, it's difficult stand still.
- Currently**, I'm working for an important exams.
- I celebrated the 20th **anniversary** of my marriage last night.
- The medicine I am taking is wonderful. It has no side **effects**.
- You'll have to hurry. Your lesson **starts** in half an hour.
- The team's plane **arrives** next Tuesday at 6:05.
- The film **starts** at 7:30 at the weekend.
- He is flying** to London at the weekend. His flight **leaves** at 5.30 in the morning.
- I'm meeting** a friend on Monday. It's arranged.
- I am meeting** my husband for lunch tomorrow.
- Are you playing** tennis after school today?
- It's arranged. We **are going** to the Red Sea this

Unit : 9

- The best thing about our holiday to Iceland was our visit to see the **geyser**.
- If it rains so hard that the soil cannot **absorb** water quickly enough, there are floods.
- When there is an **eclipse** of the sun, everything goes dark and the birds stop singing.
- You cannot see ultraviolet **rays**, but they can still damage your skin.
- She does not need to wear glasses. There is nothing wrong with her **sight**.
- An eclipse of the sun is a strange natural **phenomenon**.
- Storms can **occur** at any time and in any place.
- It has not rained here for five months. It is the longest **drought** anyone can remember.
- Scientists are not sure what causes volcanoes to **erupt**.
- When I was a child, I used to be afraid of storms. I covered my eyes so that I could not see the **lightning**.
- Alexandria is in the **north** of Egypt.
- Electrical storms are a common **occurrence** in our part of the country.
- These trees have grown **phenomenally** tall in the last two years.
- Very **high** temperature can make people ill.
- Where we live, the wind usually blows in a **southerly** direction.
- The city was destroyed by high waves and **violent** storms.
- Storms can cause **serious** damage.
- Heavy** rain and strong winds destroyed buildings all over the country.
- Denmark is in **northern** Europe.
- A **lunar** eclipse occurs when the earth is between the sun and the moon.
- Greece and Spain are in **southern** Europe.
- If it rains so hard ,the soil can't **absorb** water quickly enough.
- What is your opinion concerning storm **chasers**?
- A **geyser** is a hole in the earth from which hot water can rise.
- He has worked in different places. Now, he would like a more **permanent** job.
- Storm **chasers** people who find and follow storms.
- Too much sun can be **harmful**.
- We don't know what **caused** the machine to fail.
- Drought** occurs when there is too little rainfall.
- She does not need to wear glasses. There is nothing wrong with her **sight**.
- You don't need glasses. There is nothing wrong with your **sight**.

summer.

32. I'm going to meet prof. Afifi on Saturday morning. It's planned.

33. I'm going to have lunch with friends tomorrow. We are going to meet at the restaurant at 12.30.

34. She is going to become an archaeologist when she leaves university. That is her plan.

35. I think my brother will be a doctor. He is very clever.

36. You should take an umbrella. It will probably rain.

37. I expect I'll see you at the weekend.

38. Don't worry. I'm sure you'll see them again soon.

39. Some day people will explore the entire ocean bottom in submarines.

40. Choose this one. I think that colour will look good on you.

### Unit : 2

1. We are having a debate at school next week about ways of reducing global warming.

2. They had been debating without reaching a conclusion.

3. For some people, reading and watching films are forms of escapism.

4. Some people resort to sleep as a kind of escapism.

5. Oliver Twist is the fictional hero of a famous English novel.

6. Artists need to study classics to be acknowledged

7. Not many people study classics today, though many English words come from Latin and Greek.

8. We can still see a lot of classical architecture in Rome and Greece.

9. The story was ready for publication in 1879.

10. My brother has a good education. He's well-educated.

11. Novels are always works of fiction, but based on real life.

12. Although everyone in my family works very hard, we are not a wealthy family.

13. In Britain, children attend primary school between the ages of 5 and 11.

14. My brother and I are not twins, but we are very alike.

15. Some twins are more alike than others.

16. My cousin and I look so similar. People think we are brothers.

17. The coronation of Queen Elizabeth II took place in 1952.

18. Nobody has the right to steal things from other people.

19. Castles were usually made from stone to stop attackers from breaking in.

20. The walls of the castle were built to protect the town.

21. I have been waiting for your reply a couple of days.

22. Give me a couple of minutes to finish the letter.

23. The prisoner Of Zenda took place in the nineteenth century.

24. In Britain children attend secondary school from the

32. Astronomers can predict when eclipses will occur.

33. When eclipses occur everything goes dark.

34. Accidents occur more frequently when the roads are busy.

35. Lightning is dangerous but natural phenomenon.

36. There was great excitement when our team won the football match.

37. Did they ever discover the cause of the fire?

38. The writer's first novel is phenomenally successful.

39. If you look at the sun, you will damage your sight.

40. If it had been an eclipse, the sky would have gone dark.

41. If there are clouds in the sky tonight, you will not be able to see the moon.

42. If I discovered a planet, I would give it my aunt's name.

43. If there was an eclipse of the sun in my country, I would definitely watch it.

44. If you watch the sky on a clear night, you can see stars and planets.

45. If the sun didn't give heat and light, there wouldn't be any life on Earth.

46. If you wear a hat, your face won't get burnt.

47. It is better for your eyes if you wear glasses.

48. If you hadn't spent so long in the sun, you wouldn't have got burnt.

49. If it's warm and sunny tomorrow, I will go swimming.

50. If you had come ten minutes later, I would have left.

51. Would he understand the lesson if he read the summary?

52. If you had left earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.

53. If you had left earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.

54. Unless you work harder, you'll fail your exam.

55. I'm hot today. How about going to the beach?

56. Were he to arrive early, he would meet us.

57. Had he played well, he'd have won.

58. She won't mind if I leave early, will she?

59. But for his bitter struggle, he couldn't have achieved his ambition.

### Unit : 10

1. The result of the experiment surprised everyone.

2. You will never achieve very much if you do not work hard.

3. At school, students learn many subjects, but when they get to university, they usually specialize.

4. Scientists often do experiments to prove a particular theory.

5. I found playing the guitar very difficult at first, but in the last two weeks I've gradually improved.

6. People who have diabetes must be very careful about what they eat.

7. She has been diabetic since she was a child. There is



age of 11.

25. Opening of a new school last week was a very interesting **occasion**.

26. The last important **occasion** I went to was my brother's wedding.

27. **Coronation** is a ceremony when someone becomes the new king or queen.

28. The police **are asking** for more money to buy new equipment.

29. There has been **much** talk about how we can reduce our waste.

30. How many kilometers **is** it from school to your house?

31. Classics **was** a required subject long ago.

32. The walls of the castle **were** built high to protect them.

33. People **are** funny sometimes.

34. How **many** seconds **are** in an hour?

35. Ten kilometers **is** a long way to run.

36. One of the players in the blue team **is** very tall.

37. How **many** times have you seen that film?

38. How **much time** do you need to finish this work?

39. How **much** coffee do drink a day? 3 cups.

40. We don't have **much** time. We'll have to hurry.

41. There **is** news about the revolution events nowadays.

42. Most furniture **is made** from wood.

43. Six months **is** half a year.

44. Do you have **any** free time this afternoon?

45. After the storm, there was a huge **amount** of water on the roads.

46. Five pounds **is** a lot for a cup of coffee.

47. He **was believed** to have been innocent.

48. Physics **is** a hard subject. Many students don't like it.

### Unit : 3

1. Water is the **liquid** form of ice.

2. You send a liquid or gas through a **pipe** to move it to another place.

3. Electricity is produced in a **power** station.

4. **Pressure** is the force produced when two things push against each other.

5. **Coal** is a hard black fossil fuel from underground.

6. When atoms are split, **nuclear** energy is produced.

7. If you make rock or metal very hot, it becomes **molten**.

8. Water passing through a dam produces **hydroelectric** power.

9. Burying **waste** in the ground can damage the environment.

10. Wind **turbines** have parts which are turned by the wind.

11. Many countries are now using more **renewable** forms of energy from the sun and wind.

12. Electricity is produced in a **power station**.

13. Modern **wind turbines** are the tall towers which are built where there is much wind.

14. We call oil and coal **fossil** fuels.

too much sugar in her blood.

8. His greatest **achievement** was becoming the captain of the national team when he was 16.

9. There was a **gradual** improvement in her schoolwork.

10. My doctor didn't know what was wrong with me, so he sent me to see a **specialist**.

11. **Theoretically**, anyone can travel to the moon.

12. Leaves falling from trees in the autumn are a completely natural **process**.

13. The little boy who was hiding behind the door thought he was **invisible**, but you could just see the top of his head.

14. There are some sports where it is good to **gain** weight, rather than lose it.

15. Farmers water their crops **regularly**.

16. The **theory** is believable, but can it be proven?

17. If you don't turn the taps off, you can waste a huge **amount** of water in a short time.

18. Their uncle is a scientist. He's **doing** research into new forms of energy.

19. A **journalist** writes articles for newspapers.

20. A politician studies **political science**.

21. Secondary school teachers **specialise** in one or two subjects. 22. Experiments are used to test scientific **theories**.

23. Ali has had a serious illness and he needs time to **recuperate**.

24. Scientists hope to find a **cure** for cancer some day.

25. Germs are **invisible** to the naked eye.

26. They've discovered a/an **effective** new treatment for flu.

27. Salma intends to **specialize** in criminal law at law school.

28. Scientists hope they will find a **cure** for cancer soon.

29. People who are **diabetic** should lessen the amount of sugar in the diet.

30. Scientists use experiments to prove some **theories**.

34. I'd like to **specialise** in studying the causes of illnesses.

35. The **result** of the experiment surprised every one.

36. I wish I **knew** what I was doing at the weekend.

37. My sister wishes she **had worked** harder when she was at school.

38. I wish I **knew** where I left my jacket.

39. Hany wishes he could **have won** the spelling contest last week.

40. Heba wishes she **hadn't spent** all her money at the weekend.

41. I wish I knew his address. This means I **don't know** it.

42. My friend advised me to see a doctor. I wish I **had taken** her advice now.

43. I **wish** I had taken part in the revolution.

44. The film was really enjoyable. I wish you **had been** with us.

15. In very hot weather, ice cream turns to **liquid**.
16. Below the earth's surface rocks are in liquid form. They are **molten**.
17. Wind and wave power are types of **renewable** energy.
18. Please don't put any more **pressure** on me. I have

much

19. Molten lava comes from under the **earth's surface**

energy

20. Atomic energy is created by **splitting** atoms.
21. Power is produced when atoms **split**.
22. **Currently** Egypt has programs for the development of renewable energy.
23. **Solar energy** can now be **captured** and stored.
24. Electricity, **generated** in the high Dam, **is** used in most of Egypt.
25. Petrol **is made** from oil.
26. In some homes, water **is heated** by energy from the sun.
27. Those old stories are still **loved** by many children today.
28. In many countries, the wind **is used** to generate electricity.
29. Oxygen **is produced** by trees.
30. Plastic goods **are produced** from fossil fuels.
31. Many types of trees **are found** in large gardens.
32. Rainforests **grow** in areas that have a lot of rain.
33. Many people **grow** vegetables in their gardens.
34. In some places, wood **is burnt** to heat people's homes

#### Unit : 4

1. Early black and white photos show people in **old-fashioned** clothes.
2. My sister loves clothes and buys very **fashionable** dresses.
3. The Sun is at its strongest at **midday**.
4. I do not really have a **routine** during the holidays.
5. Haqqi is the **pioneer** of the Arabic short story.
6. The Wright brothers were the **pioneers** of flying.
7. Magdi Yacoub was one of the first heart transplant **pioneers**.
8. My daily **routine** starts when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.
9. My friend and I are going to enter an athletics **competition**. We all hope to win something.
10. When I was at school, I won a poetry writing **competition**.
11. I sent an e-mail with two **attachments**. They were photos of my friends.
12. I really enjoyed this book. It is written in a very simple **style**.
13. Yehia Haqqi came from a poor **district** of Cairo.

#### Unit : 11

1. Famous artists sometimes had **assistants** to help them.
2. Shakespeare is one of the world's most famous **playwrights**.
3. My uncle works, as a maths **lecturer** at the university in Alexandria.
4. I really **object** to people using mobile phones in the library.
5. After five years' **imprisonment**, the criminal wanted to live as an honest man.
6. I'm very interested in the past. That's why I like **historical** novels.
7. Accountants help people with their **finances**.
8. Some of Edmond's friends **accused** him of something he had not done.
9. They were **envious** of him because he was happy and successful.
10. Edmond was planning to get married to his **fiancée**.
11. After he was arrested, Edmond was sent to prison **for** life.
12. Edmond escaped **from** prison and found Faria's hidden treasure.
13. Edmond objected **to** his friends' accusations.
14. Edmond **rescued** Valentine from her cruel family.
15. After the earthquake, the village was not **recognizable**.
16. Some of his **accusers** were his best friends. That's why he was so disappointed.
17. She is so clever that she is in the **enviable** situation of being able to choose her university.
18. He looked at the old man with no sign of **recognition**.
19. My little brother looked with **envy** at my new computer game.
20. The spy was accused of **treason** and taken to court.
21. He was found **guilty** and was sentenced to life imprisonment.
22. He was found **innocent** and set free.
23. By the time Alex finished his studies, he **had been** in London for over eight years.
24. When I went to my friend's flat, she **had already left** for school.
25. Last year, I spent a month in France. I **had dreamt** of going there since I was a child.
26. Leila and her husband **moved** into their own flat last weekend. Before that, they **had lived** with Leila's parents.
27. My father retired last week. He **had worked** for the same company all his life.
28. Karim fell asleep during the football match because he **had gone** to bed late the night before.
29. Ali ate a sandwich during the game because he **had not had** enough time to eat before it started.
30. Hassan **borrowed** money from Ali because he had left his money at home.



14. My brother wants to be a lawyer when he graduates, so he's studying **law** at university.
15. Scientists are paid to **develop** new medicines every year to help people.
16. In my grandfather's village, they still follow the same traditional **customs** that he used to follow when he was a boy.
17. A **publisher** is someone who produces books, newspapers or magazines.
18. My parents gave me a **connection** of modern short stories for my birthday.
19. Sitting much in front of the computer always **gives** me a headache.
20. Yehia Haqqi was an important twentieth century **writer**.
21. Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian **playwright**.
22. I **had already seen** the film before I read the book.
23. We arrived late. The film **had begun** half an hour earlier.
24. After **completing** you exam, put your pencils on your desks.
25. Before the trees were cut down, there **had been** a beautiful landscape.
26. By the time we arrived home, we **had travelled** over 500 km.
27. I felt ill all night because I **had eaten** too much the day before.
28. As soon as the photo **had been taken**, I saw it.
28. **It's been raining** for the past three hours.
29. I **have had** my own computer for three years now.
30. My sister **has been** at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.
31. What **were you doing** when I called you?
32. While I **was doing** my homework, my sister was listening to music.
33. As soon as we arrived at school, the first lesson **began**.
34. On **hearing** he had passed his driving test, Taha was very happy.
35. My grandfather **established** this company sixty years ago.
36. At her first school, she **had** to wear a blue uniform.
37. I **used to read** the newspaper everyday. Now I don't have the time.
38. **Ali is used to** travelling by sea.
39. When I was younger, I **used to** go swimming every day.

#### Unit : 5

1. Many children are **shy** about talking to their teacher when they first go to school.
2. The little girl does not want to sing because she is **shy**.
3. She was too **shy** to go to parties.
4. All the fish in the river have died. Someone must have put **poison** in the water.

31. Adel asked which team was red because he **had not seen** these teams before.
32. Paul **had been looking** for work for over a year before he got a job.
33. The little children's clothes **were** dirty because they had been playing in the park all day.
34. He **had been driving** for only 3 weeks, so it is not surprising that he failed his driving test.
35. I went to the doctor's yesterday evening because I **had been feeling** ill for nearly a week.
36. The children were covered in sand when they got home. They **had been playing** on the beach.
37. **Hamdi was very tired yesterday evening because he had been revising for a school test all day.**

#### Unit : 12

1. **Fireworks** can be very dangerous, so they shouldn't be given to young children.
2. We scored a goal because the other team's goalkeeper was in the wrong **position**.
3. The Eiffel Tower in Paris is one of the world's most famous **landmarks**.
4. Forty members of our family got together to **celebrate** my grandfather's birthday.
5. If you hit them hard, **drums** make a very loud noise.
6. A **procession** of about twenty thousand people moved slowly towards the king's palace.
7. Young people are **responsible** for protecting their country's folk music.
8. It is **irresponsible** to drive dangerously especially in towns or cities.
9. The **evolution** of the internet has taken place over the last twenty years.
10. Our local university offers a **variety** of language courses.
11. You can buy this shirt in **various** colours.
12. I don't understand the **distinction** between who and which.
13. The **fireworks** lit up the sky on the day the president stepped down.
14. We're **celebrating** my brother's birthday next week.
15. The accused man was **released** as he was innocent.
16. In some countries, people **celebrate** the end of the year on Dec.31<sup>st</sup>.
17. In our town, there are musicians who play **folk** music.
18. Whose **responsibility** is it to make sure children arrive safely at school?
19. Ginger has a very **distinctive** taste. It is hotter than most spices.
20. The beginning of Ramadan depends on the **position** of the moon.
21. **Sham El-Nessim** is a festival to **mark** the beginning of spring.
22. A **procession** is a line of people moving slowly.

5. A man has been found dead in the road. The police think it was an accident, not **murder**.
6. He banged his head and is now suffering from **amnesia**.
7. Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have **amnesia**.
8. After the accident, mother had **amnesia**, so she didn't remember who we were.
9. After they saw the mouse, they decided to put a **mousetrap** in the kitchen.
10. Archaeologists are planning a new **excavation** in the south of the country.
11. Police are looking for someone who stole a car yesterday. The main **suspect** is a man in his forties.
12. The police think he did it. He is the main **suspect**.
13. They are using a very powerful **transmitter** to send signals to the astronauts.
14. The enemy used radios to **transmit** messages to their ships.
15. Working as a **spy** in a foreign country can be a very dangerous job.
16. In many countries, people have to carry **an identity** card to prove who they are.
17. In Britain in the 1940s, people were afraid of an **invasion** by the enemy.
18. The Romans **invaded** Britain in 43 BC.
19. We saw a lot of photographs, but we couldn't **identify** the man we'd met.
20. I really enjoy reading Agatha novels. I particularly like her **style**.
21. He did nothing wrong. He's **innocent**.
22. How did the man prove his **innocence**?
23. The **invasion** of the bark beetle destroyed many trees.
24. It is a time of war, there could be an **invasion** at any time.
25. They **suspected** that the driver had been going very fast at the time of the accident.
26. The Mousetrap **was written** as a radio play in 1947.
27. Millions of people all over the world **watched** the 2008 Olympic Games.
28. Agatha Christie's books **have been translated** into more than 40 languages.
29. Petra **was captured** by the Romans in AD 106.
30. The Eiffel Tower **was designed** by Gustave Eiffel in 1889.
31. The Cairo Metro **is used** by about two million passengers everyday.
33. Many of Agatha Christie's stories **have been made** into films and TV programmes.
34. English and Arabic **are spoken** in most tourist offices.
35. It **is believed** that schools teach languages to younger students.
36. It **has been reported** that archaeologists have found
23. The oud was taken to Europe where it **evolved**.
24. There is a great **evolution** of musical instruments.
25. If I were you, I'd avoid **travelling** into the city during the festival.
26. My parents suggested **going** to the theatre.
27. I really want **to go** to Hong Kong for the Chinese New Year.
28. Before you go to London, you should practise **speaking** English.
29. I expect **to pass** my driving test when I take it next year.
30. My friend's parents have invited me **to go** on holiday with them.
31. The best writers force their readers **to think** about serious questions.
32. The best writers **force** their readers to think about serious questions.
33. Shereen forgot **to buy** eggs at the supermarket when she was there.
34. My sister promised **to meet** me after school this afternoon.
35. My friend suggested **going** for a picnic in the park.
36. We're planning **to fly** to Europe for our holiday next year.
37. I remember **seeing** your glasses on the table. Look for them there.
38. He practises **playing** the guitar every day.
39. When they came to a cafeteria, they stopped **to eat**.
40. We must stop **using** up non-renewable sources of energy.
41. When the children stopped **singing**, everyone clapped. They liked the song very much.
42. They expect thousands of people **to visit** Sapporo for the Snow Festival next year.
43. My brother is learning **to play** the oud.
44. He was accustomed **to eating** a lot of sweets when he was a child.
45. Different cultures have different festivals, **don't** they?

### Unit : 13

1. My older brother has a **degree** in Maths from Cairo University.
2. Exercise can have a **positive** effect on your health and fitness.
3. Nurses have an important **role** in looking after patients in a hospital.
4. My parents have always **encouraged** me to work hard at school.
5. I'd prefer not to talk about that. It's something very **personal**.
6. I found university work very difficult, but my friends were always very **encouraging**.
7. Some students need much more **encouragement** than others at school.



- a new Pyramid at Saqqara.
37. A famous tennis player is believed to **be hurt** after a road accident.
38. Haqqi is still **thought** of as the father of the modern novel.
39. Edison **was thought** to be stupid.
40. This novel is interesting, so you can't **put** it down.
41. Christie's books **have been translated** into more than 40 languages.
42. The Romans **captured** Petra 2000 years ago.
43. The walls of the castle **were built** to protect the town.
44. **It is thought** that air travel will become more popular.
45. The Mousetrap **was written** as a radio play in 1947.
46. Did you just see that? The car **was being driven** by a monkey!
47. Road safety can **be improved** if people just slow down.
48. The captain's hat **was blown** off by the helicopter.
49. The monuments of Philae **were moved** to preserve our ancient heritage.
50. **He wasn't** set free till he had proved his innocence.
51. The window **was broken** when the boy hit it.
52. Neither of them **got arrested** last night.
53. **On** December 3, 1926, Agatha **left** home without telling anyone.

#### Unit : 6

1. The **roots** are the parts of trees that grow under the ground and find water.
2. The hard outside part of a tree is called the **bark**.
3. **leaves** are the flat green parts at the ends of the branches of a tree.
4. A **fruit** grows on a plant or tree and has seeds inside.
5. Every year, trees grow extra **rings** of new wood.
6. Every year, the cells under the bark of a tree **harden** and become new wood.
7. This road is too narrow for all today's traffic, so they are going to **widen** it.
8. That old bridge over the river is very weak. They will have to **strengthen** it soon.
9. My new trousers are too long, so my mother is going to **shorten** them for me.
10. The knife doesn't cut very well. I need to **sharpen** it.
11. That film is so popular that the queues to see it **lengthen** every day.
12. My favourite musical **instrument** is the piano.
13. The cover of my book is made of **cardboard**.
14. Put some **toothpaste** on a brush, and then clean your teeth for two full minutes.
15. If you leave bread out too long, it will **harden**.
16. The wide rings in a tree **indicate** a lot of rainfall.
17. The hard part of a tree is called the **bark**.
18. If I read for too long, I **get** a headache.
19. If a tree **has** deep roots, it won't fall over in strong winds.
8. **Personally**, I believe that everyone should study science at school.
9. She would be a good nurse. She has a very kind **personality**.
10. It was a great football match. Both teams played very **positively**.
11. A 14-year old Japanese boy has become the youngest person to complete a **solo** voyage across the Pacific Ocean.
12. Before you can fly alone, you need to have a pilot's **licence**.
13. The **flight** from London to Cairo takes about 4 hours.
14. Some films are not **suitable** for young children.
15. Doctors are always trying to find **effective** new treatments for diseases.
16. My uncle is **in charge** of the Science Department in a secondary school.
17. Your grades are **impressive**, Jena.
18. Nobel Prize winner Ahmed Zewail is seen as a **pioneering** figure in chemistry.
19. Yasser **argues** for better salaries for teachers.
20. Ramie earned a **degree** in medicine from Cairo University.
21. Most famous people don't like to talk a lot about their **personal** lives.
22. She **always** sang **solo**. She never joined another singer in a song.
23. Magdy is very **adventurous** and likes to travel to unknown places.
24. **She was awarded** her degree in 1939.
25. When you pass your test, you'll get a driving **licence**.
26. My parents have always **encouraged** me to keep fit.
27. A lawyer **argued** for a reduction in the sentence of his client.
28. The nurse, **whose** responsibility is to look after young children, has worked at the hospital for ten years.
29. **The town which** I grew up in had only 2,400 residents.
30. My uncle went to a school in London, **where** he learned English.
31. Samar's house, **which** had consumed all his savings, left him with very little money.
32. All money, **sent** to charity, was delivered to the poor.
33. **I finished a novel in which** the main character is an 80-year-old man.
34. We had a meeting **at** which we found out about the school trip.
35. She has written an article **in** which she describes women's problems.
36. Lord of the flies is a story **in which** a group of children are so cruel.
37. My brother and I have just had a phone conversation **in which** we discussed our holiday plans.
38. Yesterday, I played a long game of tennis with my

20. If the bark of a tree is destroyed, the tree **dies**.
21. If you **pick** those apples now, they won't taste very sweet.
22. If water freezes, it **turns** into ice.
23. If there **isn't** any rain, fields get dry.
24. If you hurry, you **will catch** the train.
25. If I am thirsty, I **drink** water.
26. If he doesn't get eight hours sleep every night, he **feels** really tired the next day.
27. If I have any free time tomorrow, I'll **go** for a walk in the park.
28. If it isn't too hot tomorrow, I **might** go swimming.
29. If you don't wear glasses, your eyes **will suffer**.
30. If you heat paper to the right temperature, it **burns**.
31. If you want to succeed, **study** hard.
32. **Should** you study hard, you will succeed.
33. If the moon lies between the earth and the sun, there **is** an eclipse.

### Unit : 7

1. A journey on the underground **costs** one pound.
2. The quickest way to get to the city centre is to **take** an underground train.
3. People can **save** money by travelling on the underground.
4. The first line of the Paris Metro system **opened** in 1900.
5. My father studied **engineering** at university and has designed many important bridges.
6. Education is **an investment** in the future of a country and its young people.
7. Nearly four million **commuters** travel to and from London every day.
8. The Great Wall of China was **a massive** project which took hundreds of years to complete.
9. That tunnel has a **diameter** of 7 metres.
10. The height of the **cliff** is 25 metres.
11. The artist **carved** the sculpture from a massive piece of stone.
12. At night, bright lights always **illuminate** the front of the palace.
13. If you want to ask the teacher a question, you should **raise** your hand.
14. The Sphinx is **positioned** near the Pyramids at Giza.
15. The statue of the pharaoh is a famous ancient **monument**.
16. The statue is built on a hard **base** made of concrete.
17. The statue of Ramses II was **carved** out of stone.
18. The Wall **reached** a length of 6400 km.
19. It was **unthinkable**, we can't believe or accept it.
20. Cairo metro is the first metro **line** in Africa.
21. The sun **illuminate** the temple twice a year.
22. The table is **positioned** to give more space.

brother, **which** made me very tired.

39. She asked me where I had been, **to which** I replied "It's a secret."
40. He says he is busy, **by which** he really means he doesn't want to go out this morning.
41. They said something very cruel, **for which** I think they should apologize.
42. **Who** does this book belong to? – It's Asmaa's.

### Unit : 14

1. Some people **regard** playing computer games as a waste of time.
2. Charles Dickens was one of the nineteenth century's most famous **storytellers**.
3. After the **excitement** of the day, the children couldn't sleep.
4. Many people agree that Shakespeare is the most **influential** writer in the English language.
5. Children who **bully** other children at school should be sent home.
6. I've always been **interested** in animals. That's why I'd like to work in a zoo.
7. She finds long train journeys very **tiring**. She really doesn't enjoy them.
8. He felt very **relaxed** after his holiday. He had had a really lovely time.
9. You'd love Australia. It's an **amazing** place.
10. Jurassic Park is one of the most **exciting** films I've ever seen.
11. I get **bored** if I have nothing to do.
12. My cousin is very **adventurous**. He went on an expedition to the mountains last year.
13. I'm not as **spontaneous** as my friend. She does things as soon as she thinks of them.
14. That man is not doing enough exercise. This can sometimes **lead** to health problems.
15. I want to **find** out some information. I'll look on the internet.
16. They live in the country. They have a different **lifestyle** from people in cities.
17. The politician died last week. Thousands of people attended the **funeral**.
18. She likes unusual, modern houses. Her sister prefers traditional, **conventional** architecture.
19. My cousin believes in **spontaneity**. He never plans what he's going to do.
20. I didn't think about what I was doing. I just did it **spontaneously**.
21. Our holiday to Australia was a great **adventure**. We spent two months exploring the country.
22. In some countries, it is the **convention** to shake hands whenever you meet someone.
23. He does not want to live a **conventional** life. He would prefer excitement and adventure.



23. The artist **carved** the statue in less than two days.  
 24. Be careful when you dive off **cliffs**. Know what is in the water below.  
 25. After the car accident, I couldn't **raise** my arms above my head for several months.  
 26. Soha is studying to be an **investment** banker.  
 27. The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to **take** a train.  
 28. That plant has been **positioned** so that it gets lots of light.  
 29. My favourite **position** when I play football is goalkeeper.  
 30. That tower is one of the towns most famous **landmarks**.  
 31. This place is not a suitable **location** for a supermarket.  
 32. The two countries aim to **strengthen** ties between them.  
 33. The statue of Ramses II was **carved** out of stone.  
 34. They are going to **excavate** a new archaeological site.  
 35. Egypt has many amazing **works** of engineering.  
 36. The rays of the **rising** sun would illuminate Ramses II.  
 37. The emperor worked on the Great Wall of China to **keep** the attacks out.  
 38. A: I don't know where my school bag is, Mum?  
 B: It's not here. You **might** have left it on the train.  
 39. A: Look, Hesham's keys are on the table.  
 B: He **can't** have seen them when he left this morning.  
 40. A: I rang you this morning, but you didn't answer.  
 B: Sorry, I **must** have been asleep.  
 41. A: He's only been in the laboratory for ten minutes.  
 B: Surely he **can't** have finished the experiment.  
 42. A: Ali fell off his bike this morning. Do you know if he's OK?  
 B: His mother says he **might** have broken his arm.  
 43. No one is sure where Ali is, but we think he **might** have gone to see his uncle.  
 44. They left two hours ago, so they **must have** arrived by now. It is not far.  
 45. He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone **might have** found them.  
 46. She didn't see her brother this morning. He **must have** left the flat very early.  
 47. Sayed **can't have missed** the train. He was at the station half an hour before the train left.  
 48. There's water all over the floor. Someone **must have** forgotten to turn off the shower.  
 49. I didn't hear the phone I **must have been** asleep.  
 50. Mona hasn't decided yet, but she **might** study Chinese.

#### Unit : 8

1. My brother went on holiday to Aswan. Now he's decided to live there **permanently**.  
 2. I thought the test would be easy, but I must **admit** that I'm finding it quite difficult.  
 3. Someone **knocked** on our door late last night, but I

24. I've been feeling tired all week, **so** I'm going to bed early tonight.  
 25. On **hearing** the good news, everyone smiled and clapped.  
 26. **Although** we ran as fast as we could, we missed the bus.  
 27. She phoned me **because** she wanted to know what time I was leaving home.  
 28. After he **lost** his job, Ali worked for a children's charity.  
 29. They told him they were sure he would pass the test, **but** he didn't believe them.  
 30. **While** I was on holiday, I took some great photos.  
 31. **Although** it never rains in Egypt, some European tourists bring umbrellas with them.  
 32. It's my mother's birthday soon, **so** I want to buy her a present.  
 33. We couldn't buy the newspaper **because** the shop was closed.  
 34. **Despite** really enjoying the book you lent me, I haven't finished it yet.  
 35. **When** they saw the road accident, the cars drove more slowly.  
 36. After **playing** football, the boys had a shower.  
 37. I'd like to work as a research scientist **after** I graduate.  
 38. **On** answering the phone, I heard a small child.  
 39. Nightingale was born in Italy, **but** she went to school in England.

40. I went to the bank this morning **because** I needed to take out some money.

41. I've felt really tired today, **although** I went to bed early last night.  
 42. **As** he was young, he couldn't vote.  
 43. He wasn't getting enough exercise, **so** he joined a sports club.  
 44. He behaved wisely **despite** the problems he had.  
 45. **Although** having business can be very profitable, it is tiring.  
 46. **In spite of** getting the highest result in the class, John still had problems with the teacher.  
 47. **Whatever** mistakes he makes, I always forgive him.

#### Unit : 15

1. **CD ROMs** can hold a lot of information and are small enough to carry in your pocket.  
 2. Before you can cook these beans, you have to **soak** them for 3 hours.  
 3. The story is an interesting **mixture** of fact and fiction.  
 4. You can **bleach** white shirts to keep them looking clean.  
 5. Today, paper, plastic and glass can all be **recycled**.  
 6. My mother has a special **gadget** for cutting vegetables.  
 7. Ali is really **enthusiastic** about his university course. He can't wait for the beginning of the term.  
 8. I'm going to **download** some information from the internet for my school project.

- didn't open it.
4. All my friends come from very **respectable** families.
  5. My grandfather is **recuperating** at the moment after a long illness.
  6. Doctors and nurses belong to the medical **profession**.
  7. I'm reading a new **biography** of William Shakespeare. He had a very interesting life.
  8. Ali wasn't badly injured in the accident, but his **recuperation** took longer than we thought.
  9. I've worked in a lot of different places. Now I'd like a more **permanent** job.
  10. You can find **biographical** information about many writers on the internet.
  11. When he said he was sorry, it was **an admission** that he was wrong.
  12. I **respect** people who are honest and do hard work.
  13. If you are a doctor, it's very important to behave **professionally** towards your patients.
  14. She has a very nice **personality**. She's kind to everyone she meets.
  15. People who **commit** serious crimes should be sent to prison.
  16. He left everything to his son in his **will**.
  17. When my brother started his new job, all his **colleagues** were friendly and helpful.
  18. If you are going to a job interview, your **appearance** is important. You must look your best.
  19. Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde **takes** place in London.
  20. Dr Jekyll was **doing** research into human nature.
  21. He **made** a special medicine for himself.
  22. When he **took** the medicine, he changed into Mr Hyde.
  23. The medicine **made** him do terrible things.
  24. We **knocked** on the door three times, but they did not hear us.
  25. Nurses are part of the medical **profession**.
  26. I get on well with all my **colleagues** at work.
  27. The accident **occurred** at eight o'clock.
  28. The ship will never sail again. It is **permanently** disabled.
  29. I know Dina is a **respected** lawyer because she has many clients.
  30. I hate to **admit** it, but Mona is smarter than me.
  31. I don't have a lot of time to stay, but I will make an **appearance** at the party.
  32. Wanting friends is part of human **nature**.
  33. Please **identify** which one is yours.
  34. Is that someone **knocking** on our door? I'll see who it is.
  35. He's **doing** research into new forms of energy.
  36. I'm sorry, I didn't **recognize** you. You look completely different.
  37. The people **objected** to the judge's decree حكم.

9. The television picture is really clear. You have an enormous **screen**.
10. This novel is not **available** as an e-book yet, but you'll be able to get it next year.
11. The best thing about a **paperback** is that you can easily carry it and read it at any time.
12. My father is a golf **enthusiast**. He plays and watches it on TV whenever he can.
13. Her brother has not shown any **enthusiasm** for any sport of any kind.
14. That play is very popular. You'd better check the **availability** of tickets.
15. I wanted to complain to the manager of the shop, but he was **unavailable**.
16. To get dirt out of the shirt, you need to **soak** it in hot water.
17. Some people **bleach** their teeth so they look very white and shiny.
18. Their television **screen** is very dirty.
18. **Paperback** books used to be very cheap.
19. I've seen an interesting article on the internet which I have **downloaded** onto my computer.
20. I like that photograph on your computer **screen**.
21. The internet is very slow and it's taking time to **download** that file.
22. Ali is really **enthusiastic** about his university course.
23. We **will use** less paper if we read e-books.
24. I predict that in the future, mobile phones **will be made** smaller.
25. I don't think newspapers will ever **be replaced**.
26. I'm sorry but your car **won't be repaired** this week.
27. By this time next week, I'll **have heard** my test results.
28. The new underground railway line **will have been built** by 2012.
29. By the end of next week, our roof will have been **repaired**.
30. By 2020, the ICDL certificate **will have been earned** by hundreds of millions.
31. By this time next week, the exam results will **have been published**.
32. By 3 o'clock tomorrow, all tickets will **have been sold** out.

### General

1. I am writing **the essay** that my teacher asked for.
2. It is **customary** to offer your guests something to drink.
3. They **have to be** at school by eight o'clock every day. School starts at 8.
4. She is very **sociable**. She loves meeting and talking to people.
5. People understand when I speak Spanish, but I'm not **fluent**.
6. The girl tried to **persuade** me to lend her my phone, but I refused.



38. The **gradual** improvement shows her progress.
39. I'd like to get a job in the medical **profession**.
40. I really **object** to very loud music in public places.
41. In some countries, people use a passport instead of an **identity** card.
42. She **regards** sport as a very important part of her life.
43. Nader is really **enthusiastic** about all kinds of sport. He loves playing and watching it.
44. Her parents **regularly** have meetings with the teachers at school.
45. A new supermarket in our town was opened by a well-known **celebrity** yesterday.
46. My brother **achieved** his ambition when he became a doctor.
47. The **investment** bank gave the company a loan to build the dam.
48. Education is a/an **investment** in the future of a country.
49. All my friends come from very **respectable** families.
50. You can find **biographical** information about many writers online.
51. In a job interview, your **appearance** is important.
52. She has a very nice **personality**. She's kind to everyone.
53. She decided to go on a diet as she wanted to **lose** weight.
54. When he said he was sorry, it was an **admission** he was wrong.
55. I **gained** a lot of weight while I was on holiday.
56. She asked me whether I **had been** there before.
57. Can you tell me how long it takes to go there?
58. Taha's mother asked him where **he had been**.
59. She promised she **would phone** me as soon as the plane landed.
60. Aisha's parents asked her **if** she had finished her homework.
61. Nihal asked Tasneem what she **had been doing** since her return.
62. At the weekend, my aunt asked me what I **had been doing** since we last met.
63. He wanted to know whether anyone **had seen** the book he was reading.
64. Mother **told** me not to eat too much.
65. He said that he **was visiting** his uncle the following day.
66. The doctor **told** me to walk 5 km every day.
67. He asked how I **would feel** about working.
68. My professor suggested **that I take** a chemistry course.
69. Peter told me **he was** coming back the following day.
70. The police warned us **not to go** out at night.
71. One of the supermarkets in our town has 25 **employees**.
8. The school **provides** every student with books.
9. Ali's doctor advised **him** to stay at home if he was feeling ill.
10. What's the temperature today? I think it's 38 **degrees** Celsius.
11. You should ask Dr Galal about that. I am not **qualified** to answer that question.
12. Don't **throw away** those papers. They're important documents.
13. My sister hasn't finished her course yet. She's still a **trainee**.
14. I think someone may have **thrown away** today's newspaper by mistake.
15. I really **must** phone my parents to tell them I'm going to be late home today.
16. A/An **mature** student is a university or college student who is older than 25.
17. He is thinking of **enrolling** on a Business Studies course at the local college.
18. There is no oxygen in space, so you **can't** breathe normally.
19. He got a **promotion** quickly as he was good at his job.
20. He **enrolled** on an evening course to improve his language.
21. Teachers are always encouraging their students to be **conscientious** and hard-working.
22. Pupils don't have to pay for their books. The school **provides** them.
23. My dad's advice is that I **should** try a different kind of job.
24. More than one hundred **applicants** sent their CVs.
25. Amr works hard, and he's honest. He's **conscientious**.
26. Workers **will need to** develop new skills in the future.
27. When you go to Cairo, you **must** visit Tahrir Square.
28. I need medicines there a **pharmacy** near here?
29. Ali got a **promotion** at work.
30. This new service will be available to all users **that sign** up for paid membership.
31. He is not **so smart** as his brother.
32. This job **requires** new skills.
33. I **do** love football, it is my favourite sport.
34. To be **rewarding** means making you feel happy and satisfied.