

Final Revision

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المراجعة النهائية

الصف الثانى الثانوى

All Workbook Exercises and Practice Tests

With Answer key

كل تمارين وامتحانات كتاب الأعمال التحريرية

ال(Workbook)

بالإجابات النموذجية

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الجزء الأول: أهم تدريبات كتاب الأعمال التحريرية (Workbook) بالإجابة

Check your English

1- Finish the following dialogue:

Hazem and Amir are near a museum in Cairo.

Hazem: I met a tourist today. He came from Manchester.

Amir: I don't understand. 1).....?

Hazem: He came from Manchester. It's a city in England. He asked me the way to the museum.

Amir: 2).....?

Hazem: Then I took him there. It wasn't far. In my opinion, we should always help tourists.

Amir: 3)..... They are important for Egypt

Hazem: Could you do me a favour?

Amir: 4).....

Hazem: Could I borrow your *camera*? I want to take a photo of the museum before I go home.

Amir: 5)..... Here you are.

1-Can you say that again, please?/ 2-Then what happened? / 3-I agree. / 4-Certainly. / No problem.

2-Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- A friend feels ill at school. You think he/she should tell the teacher.
✎ **You should tell the teacher.**
- A friend wants to borrow your phone, but you need to make a phone call yourself.
✎ **No, I'm afraid you can't. I need to make a phone call.**
- Your little brother / sister asks you why you have air conditioning. Explain that it is to keep you cool.
✎ **The reason that we have air conditioning is because it keeps us cool.**
- Your little brother / sister has won a poetry prize.
✎ **That's excellent./ Well done.**
- Your neighbours are making a lot of noise and you are trying to go to sleep.
✎ **I'm sorry to bother you, but could you make less noise, please?**
- You make a cake for your grandparents. They say it is the best cake they have ever had!
✎ **That's kind of you to say so.**
- You want to know if your friend is doing anything next Saturday.
✎ **Do you have any plans for next Saturday?**
- A friend asks you to return the book you borrowed. You say that you definitely will return it tomorrow.
✎ **I promise I will return it tomorrow.**
- A friend says that the film you have just watched was very boring. You think the same.
✎ **I agree./ you're right.**
- You are going to walk in the desert next week. Your teacher knows a lot about deserts and you want his/her advice.
✎ **Could you give us some advice about walking in the desert?**

3- Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

- Hamdi..... very happy if he wins the race.
a- **will be** b- is c- would be d- be
- Mona's grandmother..... in Cairo for 50 years
a- live b- have lived c- has lived d- is living
- He began English when he was five.
a- learn b- **learning** c- learns d- learned
- Look at the clouds. I think itrain.
a- **is going to** b- will be c- going to d- can
- Youyour hands before you eat.
a- wash b- **must wash** c- must to wash d- washing
- If Tarek hadn't gone to England, he wouldn't..... his English cousins.
a- meet b- met c- **have met** d- meeting
- In August, it becomes very hot as soon as..... sun comes up.
a- **the** b- a c- an d- some

Workbook Exercises with Answer Key

- 8- Before we went to Luxor, wea week in Aswan.
a- have spent **b- had spent** **c- spend** **d- spending**
- 9- Fareeda said that she..... near the school.
a- lived **b- live** **c- living** **d- to live**
- 10- This bridge..... 20 years ago.
a- is built **b- built** **c- was built** **d- build**
- 11- I live near the airport and the noise can be difficult to put
a- up with **b- out** **c- up** **d- off**
- 12- The football player had to leave the game because he had an
a- Injury **b- interest** **c- interview** **d- inventor**
- 13- Basel cut his hand and went to hospital for
a- treat **b- treatment** **c- development** **d- hurt**
- 14- Magda does not like animals so she always..... visiting the zoo.
a- adapts **b- applies** **c- arranges** **d- avoids**
- 15- The children had an..... this morning, but they are friends again now.
a- argument **b- arrangement** **c- adventure** **d- advantage**
- 16- I'd like to buy the writer's new book as soon as it comes
a- up **b- off** **c- on** **d- out**
- 17- from tourists' visits to Egypt is important for the country.
a- Income **b- Intelligence** **c- Interviews** **d- Journeys**
- 18- The house is made of glass, metal and other.....
a- marbles **b- materials** **c- machines** **d- meteorites**
- 19- Leila's English has really..... and her speaking is much better now.
a increased **b- improved** **c- influenced** **d- inherited**
- 20- It is often..... in the desert: you can't hear anything.
a- second **b- noisy** **c- silent** **d- voice**

4 - Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified):

- 1- This belongs **for** book. (to)
- 2- IF I feel tired, I **went** to bed late. (go)
- 3 We **go** home as soon as the teacher said that we could. (went)
- 4-**Rural** Life can be difficult. (Urban)
- 5 Mona has a new school. She really has taken **for** it very much. (to)
- 6- It's illegal **go** into those gardens. (to go)
- 7- The blue team were *beat* by the red team. (**beaten**)
- 8- That writer has won **severe** awards. (**several**)

5 -Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences:

- 1- What **advise** did you give to your cousins? (**advice**)
- 2- As far **up** I'm concerned, this is the best book I've ever read. (**as**)
- 3- Do not leave dirty dishes in the kitchen or they will attract **flutes**. (**flies**)
- 4- We need to make a **decide** do we go by train or by bus? (**decision**)
- 5- There are many ways that we can cut **polluted** in our cities. (**pollution**)
- 6- The picture on this new television is **hero**-quality. It's very good. (**high**)
- 7 -Please can you **transport** this text into English? (**translate**)
- 8-In some countries, the ground is **freeze** in the winter. (**frozen**)

D- Writing

7- Write a paragraph of about ONE HUNDRED (100) words on ONE (1) of the following:

1- What I would like to learn at school this year.

School is my second home. I spend there about eight or ten hours with my friends and teachers. So, I'd like to learn many things at school this year. I'd like to gain experiences, acquire knowledge and enrich my information. This cannot be achieved except through activities. School activities are very important for students. They express their desire well.

They teach them good manners such as co-operation and patience. School activities also renew our energies and build up our bodies.

There are different kinds of school activities such as cultural, social and sports activities. Each student chooses the activity which suits his character. I'd like also our school to hold competitions in all fields of knowledge and encourage all students to take part in them by giving them prizes. That's what I dream of being real.

2- A great work of engineering.

2-The Cairo Metro is a wonderful work of engineering. It's the only underground in Africa or the Middle East. It's fast, cheap and safe. You can go to any place in a very short time. About 2 million passengers use the Metro daily.

There are now plans for a Metro line in Alex. Thirty years has passed since the Cairo Metro started its service. It has proved to be the most efficient public means of transport in the city. It links the city suburbs in the north and south with downtown. One of its great merits is that it is environment friendly, having no fumes to pollute the atmosphere. Moreover, it is the only public means of transport where smoking is strictly forbidden. Those who smoke pay a fine of 100 L.E.

Unit One: Enjoying WORK

1- Write what you would say in each of the following situations.

a- A friend wants to know what job you would like to do when you leave school.

✎ **I'd like to be an engineer.**

b- A friend asks you why you'd like to be a doctor.

✎ **The main reason is that I want to help people.**

c- Your teacher asks you why you enjoy learning English.

✎ **I enjoy learning English because it will help me to get a good job.**

d- A relative wants to know the best thing about your school.

✎ **The best thing about my school is the teaching.**

2- Choose the correct verbs.

a- Surgeons do / **make** operations on people in hospitals.

b- My brother has a very difficult decision to **do** / make next week.

c- My sister, who works for a famous charity, believes that her work **does** / makes a difference to people's lives.

d- Everyone **does** / makes mistakes when they're learning something new

e- It's been more than 35 years since surgeons did / **made** the first heart transplant operation in Britain.

f- I want to walk to the shop because I haven't done / **made** any exercise today.

g- Did you **do** / make a cake for your sister's birthday?

h- There's a factory in our town which **does** / makes parts for cars and buses.

Unit two: Ted Hughes: the iron woman

2- Complete these sentences with words from Exercise 1.

a- My cousin tells very *amusing* stories. They always make me laugh!

b- Hassan's grandfather wrote poetry until his *death* in 2016.

c- Your story is very good. I think someone should *publish* it!

d- Mona had a very interesting *childhood* .She lived on an island until she was twelve.

1- Find and correct the mistakes in these sentences (modified).

a -The hotel, **where** was on a mountain, had fantastic views from the bedrooms. (**which**)

b -Mr. Ali is the man **who's** house is next to the school. (**whose**)

c -Aswan is a city **who** my family always enjoy visiting. (**which**)

d- I remember the time **which** I first saw the school where I would spend the next ten years of my life. (**when**)

e -Mona is the girl **who** father was a famous footballer. (**whose**)

f -Dubai is the city **which** there is the world's biggest shopping centre. (**where**)

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1- There is very little..... from the factory, so it is not bad for the environment.

a- waste b- wave c- weight d- wildlife

2 -My cousin says that she loves Cairo and wants to live there

a- ever b- forever c -long time d- never

3- There were big waves when we got on the boat so the captain told us to in our seats for the journey.

a- remember b- remind c- remain d- return

Workbook Exercises with Answer Key

- 4- The ground near the river is very soft and wet because there is a..... there.
a- mass b- marsh c- maze d- marlin
- 5- In the newspaper, it says that they want to turn the old factory a modern hotel.
a- in b- on c- off d- into
- 6- It is very dangerous to go up some volcanoes because the gases from them can be.....
a- traditional b- tobacco c- popular d- toxic

2 - Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- a- The teacher asked us to ~~main~~ **in** the classroom until we finished the project. (*remain*)
b- Do not touch those chemicals because they are ~~taxes~~. (*toxic*)
c- The waste from some factories will stay in the ground ~~further~~. (*forever*)
d -The small cafe next to the school has been turned ~~onto~~ an expensive restaurant. (*into*)

3- Complete these sentences with the correct prepositions.

- by for into up with
- a- Lucy lived **with** her parents near a big factory.
b- One night, Lucy suddenly woke **up**.
c- The Iron Woman **asked** Lucy **for** help.
d- She wanted to destroy the factory **by** the river.
e- The workers were throwing toxic waste **into** the dark river.

4- Write a paragraph about which kind of pollution is worst for people, and why.

Water pollution

No one can deny that water is the source of life. Without water, there would be no life on the earth. People, animals and plants need water to survive. Rivers, seas, lakes, wells and underground springs are all sources of water. **However**, man began to pollute these sources by throwing waste, rubbish and drains into them. To solve the problem of water pollution, people should be aware of the dangers of polluting water. Polluted water can cause many dangerous diseases. **As a result**, factories should not be built by rivers or seas. Governments should make restrict laws against polluting water. I would like to say we should not pollute the water which enables us to live.

2- Write an email.

- Plan an email negotiating w here to put the road.
- Say that you understand why they have planned to build a road by the school.
- Explain what problems this plan might have.
- Suggest the other plan as a better choice.
- Give your reasons for this.
- Give a summary of your ideas.
- End the email.

To :Mr. Ahmed

Subject : A new road

Dear Mr. Ahmed,

I **was** interested to read the plans for your company to build a new road to help the traffic in the city. You said that the first plan is to build it near my school because this will take cars very quickly into the city. I agree that is a good reason, but we mustn't forget that it will cause a lot of noise and it can affect the students' health because of the fumes from the cars. Surely the best place to build the road is next to the railway line. I agree that it will be longer, but it will save us noise and air pollution near our school. Besides, people who use the railway can benefit a lot from this road.

I hope you agree with my ideas. I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours,
Reda

Unit three: Water and food safety

1- Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- a- This is not a river; it's a man-~~make~~ canal. (*made*)
b- ~~Careless~~ can sometimes start fires. (*carelessness*)
c- Mr. Ahmed is ~~manages~~ a team of ten people. (*a manager*)
d- Did he fall in the river or did he want to jump in ~~deliberate~~? (*deliberately*)

2- Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- a- It **believed** that two cars were hit in the accident. (is believed)
- b- It is **know** that one of the passengers was injured. (known)
- c- It is **thinking** that he was taken to the nearest hospital. (thought)
- d- It is not **know** how serious his injury is. (known)
- e- It is **hopes** that he will get better soon. (hoped)

3- Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- a- All of the city can **seen** from the top of that tower. (be seen)
- b- Your shoes should be **take** off before entering the building. (taken)
- c- You photographs must not **taken** inside this building. (be taken)
- d- You could **punish** if you break these rules. (be punished)
- e- Would the new student like to be **showing** around the building? (shown)

4- Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences.

- a- The **arm** of the lesson was to practise the present perfect tense. (aim)
- b- Don't take flowers from the park or you might be **find**. (fined)
- c- Please make **up** that you are not late for the lesson tomorrow. (sure)
- d- The factory **meets** hundreds of children's toys. (manufactures)
- e- You can always **count** on my brother. He always does what he says. (count)

5 -Answer these questions.

- a- Why does some food have an expiry date?
✗ **Some food has an expiry date so we know when it is not good to eat.**
- b- Do you know which food you should never eat raw?
✗ **You should never eat meat such as chicken when it is raw.**
- c- How do you know if meat is cooked properly?
✗ **If chicken (meat) is red, it is not cooked properly. Other meat should look brown when it is cooked.**
- d- What information do you think should be given on food labels? Why?
✗ **The ingredients, so that you know what you are eating, and an expiry date, so that you know if the food is fresh**
- e- Do you think that a food or drink is more reliable if you have seen it advertised on television? Why / why not?
✗ **No, I don't think so. Advertisements don't usually give us the correct information about the food advertised**

6- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- 1- Do you prefer natural water or..... water?
a- **carbonated** b- caramel c- colour d- carbohydrate
- 2- You should not drink too much coffee because it contains.....
a- cargo b- carbon c- **caffeine** d- cells
- 3 -You can keep this food for a long time because it contains.....
a- predictions b- professionals c- perserves d- **preservatives**
- 4 -Here is your ticket for the museum. The ticket is..... for two days.
a- virtual b- **valid** c- vinegar d- vapour

7- Choose the correct words.

- a- Mona bought some **tomatos** / **tomatoes** and **potatos** / **potatoes** at the market.
- b- How many **kilos** / **kiloes** do those **pianos** / **pianoes** weigh?
- c- There were digital **radios** / **radioes** in all the **studios** / **studioes**.
- d- There are two big **volcanos** / **volcanoes** in Italy.

8- Write what you would say in each of the following situations.

- a- A friend has asked you to recommend a good book to read while he/she is on holiday.
✗ **I'd suggest reading this book. It's really good.**
- b- A friend has recommended a way to revise for a test which you think is very good.
✗ **That's a good idea.**
- c- A friend wants to take a foreign visitor to interesting places in your town during his / her stay and has asked you for some ideas.
✗ **Why don't you take him/her to the museum?**
- d- You and your friend need some new clothes. The friend has asked you to recommend a shop that is not too expensive.
✗ **We should try (shop). It's not very expensive.**

9- Write a short report about the illness you researched.

مرض الكوليرا "Cholera"

Water is essential to human life. **However**, one of the biggest problems of mankind today is the poor quality of water in many parts of the world. Water pollution can result in many illnesses. One of these is Cholera. Cholera is an acute epidemic infectious disease. It is characterized by watery diarrhea extreme loss of fluid and severe dehydration. It can be fatal. Cholera is estimated to affect between 3 and 5 million people each year, and it causes over 100,000 deaths worldwide. Due to severe dehydration, despite being easy to treat, fatality rates are high when untreated, especially among children and infants. Death can occur in otherwise healthy adults within hours. When travelling to Asia, Africa and some parts of Latin America, however, people need to protect themselves against cholera by having the appropriate vaccinations beforehand, drinking only water that is boiled or from a sealed bottle, and following good hand washing practices.

Unit four: School for all

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- 1- I love theof birds singing in the morning.
a- sound **b- soup** **c- noisy** **d- voice**
- 2- The teacher thinks that Amal has the to become a doctor when she's older.
a- able **b- ability** **c- adapt** **d- good**
- 3- All of the students the exam, so the teacher was very pleased.
a- past **b- passed by** **c- passed** **d- paid**
- 4 -Karim would like a job, such as being a mechanic.
a- vocational **b- skill** **c- study** **d- work**
- 5- I remember things better when I study things such as maps and pictures.
a- virtual **b- seeing** **c- see** **d- visual**

2- Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- a - I think that Tarek has the **pollution** to become a doctor. (potential)
 b- Soha has dyslexia, so it was a **triumphal** that she came top in the writing exam. (triumph)
 c- Nawal's father died when she was young, but her mother gets a lot of **sunlight** from her father's family. (support)
 d- Waleed's younger brother does not like sports. He is always **laziness**. (lazy)
 e- This city has really grown and **envelope** in the last ten years. (developed)
 f- Manal is trying to **overweight** her fear of flying. (overcome)

3 -Find and correct the mistakes in these sentences that give advice.

- a- If we **was** you, we would take the train to Cairo. (were)
 b- Why **you don't** take the bus? (don't you)
 c- I advise you **leave** early. (to leave)
 d- I really wouldn't **to walk** because it's too far. (walk)
 e- If you **asked** me, you should go to the park with your friend. (ask)

Unit five: Daniel Keyes

1-Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- 1- **Physiotherapy** is the scientific study of the mind. (psychology)
 2- **Comedie** is a magazine that tells a story using pictures. (Comic)
 3- **Spade** time is when you are not working or studying. (Spare /free)
 4- **Naval** are the people and ships that a country has to protect it at sea. (Navy)

2- Complete the sentences with these words.

cage fool maze normal promote teases

- a- The children love going into the **maze**. They like getting lost!
 b -Dina's cousin has done very well in her new job, so they are going to **promote** her. She will become a manager.
 c- The temperature today is 25°C. That is **normal** for this month.
 d- When the children went to the zoo, they saw a very big lion in a **cage**.
 e -Ali's big brother always **teases** him when Ali's favourite football team doesn't win!
 f -I was a **fool** I didn't buy the book last week when it was half the price it is now!

3- Answer the questions.

- a- Why do people sometimes put animals in a cage?
✗ **Sometimes people put animals in cages to keep them safe in a zoo, or to protect people.**
- b- Has the weather been normal this year? Say why/why not.
✗ **No, the weather has not been normal this year because it was very wet in the spring.**
- c- How do you feel when people tease you?
✗ **I feel annoyed/I don't like it when people tease me.**

4- Write a paragraph about:

Why animals should or should not be used in scientific experiments

People may be for or against using animals in scientific experiments. People who are for this think that using animals is better than humans as humans are superior than animals. They say that **ALLAH** created man to master the universe and everything is for his service. **On the other hand**, there are some people who are against this idea as they think that animals have rights as humans. Those people also think that we as humans don't have the right to torture or hurt animals. Finally, I would like to say that I'm the party who are for using animals in scientific experiments because a human's soul is more precious than an animal's soul.

Unit six: That's amazing

1- Write what you would say in each of the following situations.

- a- Someone asks you which city is the capital of Brita in. What do you reply?
✗ **I know that! It's definitely London.**
- b- Someone asks you how long the River Nile is. What do you answer?
✗ **I think it's about seven thousand kilometres long, but I'm not sure.(It is 6,850 km)**
- c- A tourist asks you which the second largest city in Egypt is. What do you say?
✗ **Alexandria, maybe?**
- d- Your younger brother or sister asks you how old the Pyramids at Giza are. What do you answer?
✗ **I have an idea that they're about four and a half thousand years old.**

2- Correct the mistake in each sentence.

- a- That's **least** interesting book I've ever read. (**the least**)
- b- The **most tall** building in our city is the Central Bank. (**the tallest**)
- c- English is **more** easier to learn than Chinese. (**much**)

3- Complete these sentences with words from Exercise 1.

- a- I don't remember what it was like being a **toddler**. It was so long ago.
- b- Ola's cousin is a **professional** tennis player and plays in competitions all over the world.
- c- My brother has had a **lifelong** wish to be a doctor.
- d- Climbing would be a real **challenge** for me. I don't like heights.
- e- I can't swim. I wish I could **conquer** my fear of water.
- f- I'm only **slightly** cold. You don't have to close the window.

4- Write an email to a friend.

- Write an email to a friend about something you have just done that you are proud of.
- Think clearly about the order of events in your story.

To : Ahmed
Subject: A trip

Hi Ahmed,

How are you? I'd like to tell you of an exciting trip I has just made. I went in a safari trip in Siwa Oasis with my family last week. We started the trip with a group of tourists that were visiting Egypt and Siwa Oasis for the first time. I thought that the trip would really **make my day**. Our guide took us in three vehicles into the desert. Unluckily, our vehicle broke down and the guide said that he had to go with the two other ones to get help.

The guide was late and we seemed to get lost in the desert. It was nearly six p.m. and sunrise was near. We **were in a tight corner**. We thought that we would soon die in the desert at night. Suddenly one of the tourists could start our car and said he could drive very well. But we didn't really know the way back to our hotel. I asked everyone to **keep their cool**. As I had studied about the stars at school, I could guide the group using our map and the location of the stars. We eventually reached the hotel and found that all police officers in the city were looking for us. I was very proud to have saved my family and the tourists with us.

I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours,
Reda

Unit seven: cooperation and tolerance

1- Write what you would say in each of the following situations.

- a- A friend wants to cook the family meal this evening, but can't decide what to make. Give advice.
✗ **If I were you, I would cook something they will all like.**
- b- Your friend asks for your advice about where to go on holiday. What do you reply?
✗ **If you ask me, you should go to Aswan.**
- c- Advise a friend who wants to take a younger brother out for the day but can't decide where to go.
✗ **Why don't you go to the museum?**
- d- A friend asks your advice about the best way to keep fit. What do you reply?
✗ **I really would go swimming**

2- Find and correct the mistakes in these sentences:.

- a- My teacher was **absolutely** kind to me when I was ill. (very)
- b- That man is a **completely** good tennis player. (very/really)
- c- She was **quiet** pleased with her picture. (quite)
- d- The teacher said their work was **very** excellent. (absolutely)
- e- After the run, he felt **absolutely** very **tired**. (very/exhausted)

3- Write what you would say in each of the following situations using extreme adjectives

- a- You find that you have won a prize for a photograph that you took. You are very pleased.
✗ **I'm (absolutely) delighted to win the prize.**
- b- Yesterday, you were very surprised to hear that your family is going to live in a different country. What do you tell your friend?
✗ **I was absolutely amazed to hear that my family is going to live in a different country.**
- c- You arrive home after a 16-hour train journey. You are very tired.
✗ **I'm really exhausted.**
- d- Someone has taken your favourite CD. You feel very angry.
✗ **I'm absolutely furious (that) someone has taken my favourite CD.**
- e- You caught a fish yesterday. It was very big.
✗ **I caught a fish yesterday. It was absolutely enormous.**

4-Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- a-In most jobs, it is important to **cooperation** with many different kinds of people. (cooperate)
- b- I think that Tarek will **suecess** in his new job at the bank. (succeed)
- c- Some parents **try on** grandparents to look after young children when they are at work. (rely on)

- d- When I want to listen to my favourite radio programme, my little brother always wants to **extract** me.
(distract)
- e- Hamdi's **goalkeeper** is to be a pilot when he leaves school.
(goal)

4- Write a paragraph about a time when you were really happy:

If I forgot, I'd never forget my early years. Ah, who can bring them back to me?!
My pre- school years were the happiest ones I'd ever spent. In those lovely years, I used to travel around all Egypt a lot with my dad. I remember visiting the most famous Egyptian cities such as Luxor, Aswan and Matrouh when I was young.
I also remember the first time when my father once told me that we were going to visit the zoo. I felt really so excited because I was only five years old and it was the first time for me to go there. Once I got there and my eyes set on a lot of real animals, not as fictional as I watched them many times in cartoons, I felt absolutely amazed.
I remember another time when my father took me to the Egyptian Museum. How amazing it was! On seeing all those exciting monuments in it, I felt extremely astonished. In fact, one never forgets his early years. They'll remain as our dearest memories forever.

4- Write a paragraph about the importance of tolerance.

In fact, cooperation together with tolerance is essential for the success of any work and any company. Good teamwork requires that team members cooperate fully and show tolerance to each other. Each member does his/her part cooperatively, which in turn facilitates the work of the whole group. They do the work in a lovely atmosphere and achieve their goals. Furthermore, people can't get on and agree all the time. Thus, showing tolerance to inflexible people melts all the disagreements among the members making them friendly and helpful with each other's. Finally, when people cooperate with each other, life will be better for all.

Unit eight: William Golding

1- Complete the sentences with the correct words.

cruel literature optimistic pessimistic shocked

- a- We were **shocked** to hear that an earthquake had damaged houses in our area.
b- I've read a lot of Arabic poems and novels, but I don't know much about French **literature**.
c- Some people think it is **cruel** to keep animals in zoos.
d- My cousin is always **pessimistic** and thinks something bad is going to happen
e- I am always **optimistic** and think life is going to be good!

2-Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- a- My uncle was in the **naval** during the war. (navy)
b- Golding found that people could be **eruelty** during the war. (cruel)
c- I am **pessimism** about the weather this weekend. (pessimistic)
d- What did you find **at** in the lesson? (out)

3-Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences(modified).

- a-I looked out of the plane window while I **had flown** to the island. (was flying)
b- Walid likes camping, but he has **ever** lit a fire. (never)
c- Before Hassan stayed with his cousins, he **was** never **spending** time in the country. (had..never)
d- Amal started secondary school after her family **has** moved to Cairo in 2015. (had)
e- Warda **has** read two books by William Golding last year. (read)
f- What were you doing when I **phone** you last night? (phoned)

3- Choose the correct verbs.

- a- When the boys arrived on the island, they **did** / **made** a fire.
- b- Later, they **chose** / **decided** Ralph as their leader.
- c- They began to **make** / **organise** their new lives .
- d- Some boys **built** / **did** shelters while others **looked** / **watched** for food.
- e- They tried to think of ways of **getting** / **escaping** from the island.
- f- The boys needed to **do** / **work** together.

4- Write what you would say in each of the following situations.

- a- You are at an interview for university. The interviewer asks you what qualities you think are important to be a successful student. What do you reply?
 ✎ **A successful student is someone who enjoys learning and works hard.**
- b- You and a group of friends are discussing what makes a good friend . One of the group asks what you think. What do you reply?
 ✎ **A good friend is someone who is kind and understanding.**
- c- A friend asks you what you think makes a good teacher. What is your opinion?
 ✎ **He/She should be calm, patient and tolerant.**
- d- You and a group of friends are discussing what you need to do to be a successful sportsperson. It is your turn to express an opinion. What do you say?
 ✎ **A good sportsperson would need to be brave and strong.**

Unit nine: the Olympics

1- Correct the grammar mistake in each sentence. (One is correct.)

- a- I have **been drinking** three cups of tea this morning. (have drunk)
- b- They've **played** squash all morning - that's why they look so tired. (been playing)
- c- My brother has just **been passing** his university exams - that's why he looks so happy. (passed)
- d- My father has **been travelling** in Asia six times in the last two months. (travelled)

2- Complete with the correct form of the take verbs from Exercise 2.

- a- In 2016, the Olympic Games **took place** يحدث in Brazil.
- b- I was very tired, so I didn't **take in** يفهم\ يستوعب what they were saying on the radio.
- c- On school trips, the older children usually **take care of** يهتم by the younger ones.
- d- In our English class, the students usually **take turns** يتناوب الأدوار to answer the teacher's questions.
- e- I couldn't **take part in** يشترك the race because I had broken my leg .
- f- When does the next football World Cup **take place** يحدث?

3- Write what you would say in each of the following situations.

- a- Someone suggests going to the shops this afternoon You agree to go. What do you say?
 ✎ **That's a good idea**
- b- A school friend suggests going to the beach tomorrow. You don't want to go to the beach, but would like to play chess. What do you say?
 ✎ **I'm not sure about that. What about playing chess?**
- c- You would like to go on a family trip to Alexandria. Make this suggestion to your father.
 ✎ **I think it would be a good idea to have a family holiday in Alexandria**
- d- You and your brother or sister are discussing what to buy your mother for her birthday. Suggest an idea to your brother or sister.
 ✎ **If you ask me, we should get her a necklace**

الجزء الثاني: جميع امتحانات ومراجعات كتاب التدريبات بترتيب الأسئلة في ورقة الامتحان

1-Dialogues:

1- المحادثة

Review A

A. Language Functions

1) Finish the following dialogue:

A journalist is interviewing a hotel manager about her work.

Journalist : What is the best thing about working at the hotel?

Manager : 1).....

Journalist : Yes, it must be interesting meeting people from all around the world. Why do you think that tourists like to come to the beaches in Egypt?

Manager : 2).....

Journalist : Yes, the weather is usually very good! 3).....?

Manager : We opened a new restaurant because tourists don't always want to walk into town to find restaurants.

Journalist : It is said that the city wants to build a high tower near the beach. 4).....?

Manager : I disagree with the plan. Tourists want to see the beach and the sea, not high buildings.

Journalist : Thank you for your time. Where would you suggest that I eat lunch?

Manager : 5).....

Journalist : I like that idea. I will certainly try the fish.

1-The best thing about working here is meeting people from all around the world.

2-In my opinion/If you ask me, tourists like the weather. /3-Why did you open a new restaurant at the hotel last week? / 4- What do you think? /5-I'd recommend the fish in the restaurant. It's very fresh

Review B

Dina and Maya are talking about tomorrow's English lesson

Dina : I'm giving a talk tomorrow, but I don't know what the talk should be about.

Maya : You know London really well 1).....?

Dina : That's a good idea. How should I start the talk?

Maya : You should do something like this. 2).....?

Dina : Yes, I'll start by talking about my last visit there. Then I can give some facts. Let's see what you know. 3).....

Maya : About six million, maybe?

Dina : Actually, it is eight million. 4).....

Maya : It's definitely the Thames.

Dina : Good. Now I should look on the internet for some more facts. Do you want to help me?

Maya : 5).....

1-Why don't you give a talk about London? / 2-I'm going to start by talking about my last visit to London.

3-Do you know the number of population of the UK? / 4-Do you know the name of the river?

5-If you ask me, we should both give the talk.

Review C

Adel is preparing to go to the sports club.

Adel : I'm playing speed-ball for the first time this afternoon.

Rami : That's great! Are you ready?

Adel : I'm not sure. 1).....?

Rami : I think it'd be a good idea to take some balls and a racket.

Adel : 2)..... I think there is only one ball in speed-ball, and that is already there.

3).....?

Rami : You can run better in short trousers.

Adel : 4)..... Ok. I'll wear shorts.

Rami : I want to keep fit like you. What would you suggest I do?

Adel : 5).....

1-What should I take (with me)? / 2-I'm not sure about that.

3-Do you think I should wear long trousers? /4-I agree. /5-You can go to the gym every day.

Practice Test 1

Two students are working on a school project.

Hamdi : Do you think that we've finished the project now!

Nasser : It's good, but we could do more. 1)

Hamdi : Include photos! Yes. 2)

Nasser : We could make a video, too.

Hamdi : 3) We haven't got time.

Nasser : I've found some photos. 4)

Hamdi : Let's put two at the top and two at the bottom.

Nasser : OK, how does this look! I think it's good.

Hamdi : 5)

1-Why don't we include some photos? / 2-That's a good idea.

3-I'm not sure how we'd do that. /We can't do that. / 4-Where do you think we should put these photos?

5-If you ask me/ In my opinion, we've done an excellent job/ it's excellent.

Practice Test 2

Fady is with Amir and his friends and wants to buy a ticket at a railway station.

Fady: I haven't used the machine in the railway station before. Do you know how to buy a ticket?

Amir : 1)..... You touch the screen to buy a ticket.

Fady : OK, I see now. I tell it where I want to go. Where do I put the money?

Amir : 2).....

Fady : No, the money won't go in there.

Amir : Maybe the machine is broken. 3).....?

Fady : From the ticket office? Perhaps you're right.

Amir : I'm giving a talk about machines tomorrow.

Fady : 4).....?

Amir : Good idea. I'll start the talk by telling them about what happened to you.

Fady : How will you finish?

Amir : 5).....

Fady : You're right! Machines do not always work !

1-I know that! /2-I'm not sure. Maybe you can put it in this place (hole).

3- Why don't you buy your ticket from the ticket office?

4-Why don't you tell them about what happened to me? /

5-To conclude, I'll tell them that machines do not always work!

Practice Test 3

Mariam and Zeinab are talking about their book club.

Zeinab :We need a new leader for our book club.

Mariam: I agree 1).....?

Zeinab It's important for a leader to be imaginative, patient and sensible. Who do you think should be the leader of our book club?

Mariam We could ask Sara to be the leader.

Zeinab 2)..... Marwa would make a better leader than Sara.

Mariam But Sara is very imaginative. She always chooses good books.

Zeinab She is imaginative but 3).....

Mariam You're right; Sara is not the right person. 4).....?

Zeinab 5)..... Hala is patient, sensible and imaginative!

1-What should a good leader be like? /What qualities should a good leader have?

2-I disagree. /3-but she is not patient. / 4-How about Hala? / 5-That's a good idea.

2-Situations:

1-Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

RevisionA

1. You meet a tourist and you would like to Know their nationality.
Which country are you from?
2. A friend asks you why you like playing tennis, it is mostly because it keeps you healthy.
The main reason is that it keeps me healthy./The reason I like tennis is that it keeps me healthy.
3. A friend suggests buying fruit at a shop, but you think it would be best to buy it from the market because it is less expensive.
Surely the best place to buy fruit is at the market. The reason for that is that it is less expensive.
4. Your phone is broken and a friend suggests opening it to repair it. You don't think that this will help.
That wouldn't work.

2- RevisionB

- 5-You are with a friend in the desert without much water. Tell your friend to stay calm and not get upset, then you will be ok.
Keep your head, then we will be OK.
- 6- Someone asks you what an oak is. You are sure that it is a tree.
I know that. It's definitely a tree.
- 7- You are going to give a talk about amazing facts. First, you want to thank the people who are listening.
I'm delighted that you have come to/ Thank you for coming to my talk about amazing facts.
- 8.- A friend is ill at school. You think that it is important that he\ she should tell the teacher.
I really would tell the teacher./ If I were you I would tell the teacher./ Why don't you tell the teacher?

3- Revision C

9. A friend suggests going to the beach today. You like this idea.
I'd go along with that./ That's a good idea.
10. A friend says that the New Restaurant is the best in the area. You don't think that it is very good.
I don't agree.
11. Your teacher asks you what makes a good leader. You think that it is important to be tolerant and honest.
I think that a good leader is someone who is tolerant and honest/A good leader should be tolerant and honest.
12. You are very tall but you are not sure which sport to play. Ask a friend.
I'm very tall. Which sport do you think I should choose?

4- Practice Test 1

- 13- You meet a new friend when you are on holiday and you want to know their date of birth.
When were you born?
- 14- A friend asks you why you enjoy living in your area. It is because the neighbours are very friendly.
The best thing about living here is the friendly neighbours. /I enjoy living here because the neighbours are very friendly.
- 15- Your friend suggests that all the students in your class visit a student who is in hospital. You like this idea, but you know that only four people are allowed to visit each time.
Although going to visit him/her is a good idea, we mustn't forget that only four people are allowed to visit each time.
- 16- A tourist asks you if you know a good restaurant. You know that the Blue Restaurant opposite is very good.
I'd recommend the Blue Restaurant opposite./I'd suggest eating at the Blue Restaurant opposite

5- Practice Test 2

- 17- You win a poetry prize. Tell your friend that it was a big surprise to win it.
The prize/Winning was out of the blue!
- 18- Someone asks you what a cherry is. You think that it is a fruit.
I think it's a fruit, but I'm not sure./I have an idea it's a fruit.
- 19- You started a talk about cities. The next part is about Port Said.
In the next part of my talk, I'll tell you about Port Said.
- 20- A friend has lost his/her book. You think that he/she should look in the playground.
Why don't you look in the playground?

6- Practice Test 3

21- A friend wants to try boxing, but you think that this is a dangerous sport

✗ **I really wouldn't try boxing. It's dangerous.**

22- A friend is now the new leader of a sports club and asks you what they should do. You think that it is important to be understanding.

✗ **I think (that) you should be understanding.**

23- You are in a restaurant and your mother suggests that you have chicken, but you like fish better.

✗ **No, I'd prefer to have the fish, please.**

24- Your brother does not know what to eat at the restaurant Suggest the lamb.

✗ **What about having the lamb?**

B. Language and Structure

3-Choice:

الإختبارى

Review A

- If you want to do this job, can you complete this.....form?
a) ability b) abroad c) application d) accident
- My grandmother has four children and twelve.....
a) grandchildren b) grandfather c) grandchild d) graduates
- Ola spent most of her.....living on a farm, but she moved to Cairo when she was sixteen.
a) child b) childhood c) character d) family
- Don't touch the chemicals. Some of them are.....
a) toxic b) waste c) amusing d) dirty
- Most people.....when they are over 60 years old.
a) manage b) stop c) retire d) return
- Ali is very sorry that he broke the window, but he didn't do it..... It was an accident.
a) carelessness b) definitely c) efficiently d) deliberately
- My aunt needs a heart.....because her heart is very weak.
a) transport b) industry c) delegation d) transplant
- I don't want to drive my old car very far because it is not.....
a) artificial b) reliable c) fertile d) amusing
- Karim.....at the school two years ago.
a) start b) starting c) started d) is starting
- We can't play tennis today because it.....
a) rains b) rained c) is raining d) rain
- Ahmed is the boy..... I met at my first school.
a) who b) whose c) which d) where
- The 1970s was a time.....traffic pollution began to be a problem.
a) which b) where c) that d) when
- It.....that the population of the world is more than seven billion.
a) believes b) believed c) is believed d) thought
- We should all.....about the problems of climate change.
a) teaching b) taught c) are taught d) be taught
- My uncle.....my family next week.
a) visited b) visit c) is visiting d)has visited
- Nour,.....father is a surgeon, is my best friend.
a) whose b) whose c) that d) who

Review B

- Ia book when the teacher came into the room.
a) read b) am reading c) was reading d) reads
- Magdy.....in Luxor since 2015.
a) was living b) lived c) lives d) has lived
- Where did Hassan.....before he moved to Cairo?
a) used to live b) live c) use to live d) use live
- Dubai..... a fishing village 100 years ago.

Revisions and Practice Tests with Answer Key

- a) use to be b) used to c) used to be d) use be
5. The Qasr al-Nil Bridge is not.....the 6th October Bridge.
a) as long as b) the long as c) long as d) as long
6. The writer's new book is his.....book.
a) popular b) most popular c) most d) more
7. I can't go shopping with you now because.....my homework yet.
a) didn't finished b) haven't finished c) was finishing d) am finishing
8. I'm excited because this is the first time I.....the zoo.
a) visited b)) was visiting c) have ever visited d) have nver visited
9. Work hard and I am sure that you will.....all your exams.
a) compass b) pass c) pass by d) password
10. Mona's brother has the.....to be a very good footballer.
a) able b) reliable c) ability d) actually
11. They caught the mouse and put it in a metal.....
a) calender b) age c) cage d) canal
12. The weather is very hot. This is not.....for January.
a) noisy b) normal c) noon d) nuts
13. Be careful in the swimming pool because the water is very.....
a) deep b) dull c) dry d) dye
14. The book is on that shelfthe desk.
a) up b) high c) above d) out
15. people who havefind it difficult to resd.
a) colour-blind b) intelligence c) psychology d) dyslexia
16. His cousin has.....to climb the highest mountain in Africa.
a) an ambition b) an expression c) a summit d) a situation

Review C

1. Nahla is a nurse and has worked all night. Now she feels.....exhausted.
a- very b- quite c- completely d- little
2. When the boys broke the window with their football, the man was absolutely.....
a- excellent b- angry c- delighted d- furious
- 3 We..... the present tense before we studied the past tense.
a- had learned b- learn c- have learned d- learning
- 4 The man..... on his phone when his car hit a tree.
a- has talked b- was talking c- had talked d- is talking
- 5 Hassan..... revising all day today because he has an exam tomorrow.
a- has b- has been c- did d- was being
- 6 Tarek..... squash for ten years. That's why he's very good at it.
a- plays b- was playing c- has played d- did play
- 7- My little brother was quite..... by the film, but he didn't cry.
a- terrified b- kidnapped c- frightened d- organised
- 8- Maryam..... to Aswan.
a -been never b has never been c- has been never d- never has been
- 9- Judy is revising. Don't talk or you will..... her.
a- accept b -adapt c- bear d- distract
- 10- The..... of a newspaper decides what news to put in it.
a -editor b- emperor c exhibition d- explorer
- 11- Some children can be..... and always tease their younger brothers and sisters.
a -criminal b- dangerous c- cruel d- dizzy
- 12- The road..... here, so should we go left or right?
a -shows b- splits c- smokes d- solves
- 13- What time does the netball game take..... this evening?
a- place b- part c- in d- off
- 14- I think that the third goal was the..... of the game. It was great!

Revisions and Practice Tests with Answer Key

- a- light b- highlight c- high d- hero
15- After her accident, Leila..... from special exercises to make her legs strong again.
a benefited b- cooperated c- proved d- split
16- Everybody needs food, clothes and..... to live.
a- habit b- hunter c- shelter d- decision

Practice Test 1

- 1- They asked the man for his status, and he said that he was married.
a- marry b- marital c- material d- medium
2- People often..... when they are about 65, although some older people continue working.
a -grow up b- return c- reward d- retire
3- Hussein's grandfather wrote poems until his..... in 2016.
a -die out b- kill c death d- device
4- The story is very..... We all laughed when we read it.
a -toxic b- efficient c- amusing d- amazing
5- In Japan, they often don't cook fish but they eat it
a -straw b- raw c- rare d- rapid
6- You can always count..... Hala if you need help. She's always very reliable.
a up b- in c- from d- on
7- Hassan doesn't like working in teams, so he prefers..... sports.
a -individual b- normal c- industry d- mass
8- The new factory will..... cars and buses.
a manage b- manufacture c- promote d- conquer
9- When was the last time that you..... your cousins?
a- have seen b- seeing c- saw d- see
10- We..... to some children on the radio at the moment.
a are listening b listening c listen d- listened
11- Dina is the girl..... sister is an architect.
a -who b- whose c- that d- which
12- I have never read a poem..... didn't make me think.
a- what b- who c- that d- whose
13- This medicine shouldfour times a day.
a take b- be taken c is taken d- was taken
14- Itthat our cities are becoming warmer each year.
a- believed b believe c- is believed d- believes
15- Heba was sitting- in a traffic jam when her trainthe station.
a leave b -has left c- left d- has been leaving
16- Lake Baikal in Russia is..... lake in the world.
a -deeper b- deepest c- as deep d -the deepest

Practice Test 2

- 1- The bus arrived while they..... fruit in the shop.
a- bought b -have bought c- buy d- were buying
2- IChinese food, but I would like to try it.
a- never ate b- have never eaten c -never eats d- was never eating
3- There didn't..... a hotel on the beach before 2012.
a -use to be b- used to be c- used to have d- have
4- Fareedalike tennis, but now she prefers volleyball
a- use to b- used c- used to d- uses
5- The history test was thetest that we've had this year.
a -difficu It b- most c- more d- most difficult
6- Your younger brother is..... you now.
a as tall as b- taller c- tallest d- as tall
7- This bakery makes amazing cakes.

Revisions and Practice Tests with Answer Key

- a- **extremely** b- **awfully** c- **absolutely** d- **very**
- 8 -Usian Bolt is a runner won many races.
- a- **whose** b- **who's** c- **which** d- **when**
- 9- We heard theof a car coming up the road .
- a- **soup** b- **hear** c- **sound** d- **souvenir**
- 10- When they climbed to the top of the mountain, it was a real
- a- **trophy** b- **trumpet** c- **truck** d- **triumph**
- 11- There were no books and there was no television in the hotel, so they brought for the younger children to read.
- a- **comics** b- **comedy** c- **compass** d- **concert**
- 12- Ali likes to listen to music in his..... time.
- a- **speak** b- **special** c- **spare** d- **specific**
- 13- There are a lot of these birds in our garden They are very.....
- a- **common** b- **comfortable** c- **confused** d- **complete**
- 14- If he is afootballer, people pay him to play.
- a- **lifelong** b- **professional** c- **professor** d- **programme**
- 15- My cousin has written a book and it as an e-book.
- a- **organized** b- **conquered** c- **published** d- **learned**
- 16- The teacher the class into two groups.
- a- **split** b- **spilled** c- **spelled** d- **spent**

Practice Test 3

- 1- Mona did not come to school today because she has bad headache.
- a- **a very** b- **an absolutely** c- **a completely** d- **terrible**
- 2- When I nearly fell down the mountain, I felt absolutely
- a- **terrified** b- **frightened** c- **afraid** d- **happy**
- 3- The students..... the book before the lesson started.
- a- **are reading** b- **had read** c- **have read** d- **reads**
- 4- Hassan couldn't answer the phone because he his father's car.
- a- **washed** b- **was washing** c- **had washed** d- **has washed**
- 5- I've..... tennis all morning. That's why I'm very tired!
- a- **play** b- **been played** c- **playing** d- **been playing**
- 6- Alivery busy recently. That is why he didn't come to the sports club yesterday.
- a- **is** b- **has been** c- **was** d- **was being**
- 7- Now, Hany is a good sportsman, but he like sports
- a- **didn't used to** b- **didn't use to** c- **did used not to** d- **use to not**
- 8- My laptop hasn't worked very well since I it last month.
- a- **have dropped** b- **was dropping** c- **dropped** d- **have been dropping**
- 9- Warda came third and won a..... medal.
- a- **box** b- **gold** c- **silver** d- **bronze**
- 10- When we were camping, we sat around the fire until it went
- a- **off** b- **on** c- **out** d- **In**
- 11- Did you lose your watch or did someone..... it?
- a- **split** b- **steal** c- **steam** d- **stretch**
- 12- Omar is never late. You can always on him.
- a- **succeed** b- **benefit** c- **rely** d- **take**
- 13- We wereto hear that a boat sank in the Mediterranean.
- a- **shocked** b- **shock** c- **set up** d- **special**
- 14- Manal is always very She never thinks anything bad will happen!
- a- **individual** b- **pessimistic** c- **optimistic** d- **ashamed**
- 15- How often does the World Football Cup..... take place?
- a- **vaccination** b- **competition** c- **cooperation** d- **foundation**
- 16- Many..... ingredients are unhealthy; natural foods are better.
- a- **artificial** b- **preservative** c- **expiry** d- **valid**

4-Find the mistakes:

1) Find and correct the mistakes in the following sentences:

Review A

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1. When he became ill , he was sent to the nearest hospital for treat . | (treatment) |
| 2. This is the boy which mobile was found in the playground. | (whose) |
| 3. Check the expert date before you eat that cake or it might not be good for you. | (expiry) |
| 4. Everybody bought the book after it was punished in the spring. | (published) |
| 5. Asyut is the city which my parents were born. | (where/in which) |
| 6. A new bridge must be building here. | (built) |

2) Review B

- | | |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. Tarek knows a lot about medicine and he has the powder to become a very good doctor one day. | (potential) |
| 2. This is a very good book. In fourth , it is the best book I have ever read. | (fact) |
| 3. Hala's grandfather is nearly 90 and his family need to give him a lot of sunshine to help him. | (support) |
| 4. Adel is so careful as Ahmad. They both behave carefully. | (as) |
| 5. Did your uncle used to drive a taxi? | (use to) |
| 6. While I prepared for this programme, I heard one of your talks. | (was preparing) |

3) Review C

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1. We were amazing to see so many people at the supermarket today. | (amazed) |
| 2. The new hotel on the beach is very enormous . | (absolutely/big) |
| 3. I know that Hala won't be late because you can always rely in her. | (on) |
| 4. Ahmed is very pessimistic and always thinks good things will happen. | (optimistic/ bad) |
| 5. What were you doing last night on seven o'clock? | (at) |
| 6. I have been playing chess since seven years. | (for) |

4- Practice Test 1

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 1. If people drive their cars too fast, the police can define them. | (fine) |
| 2. Check the expiry date on the ladder before you buy that bag of nuts. | (label) |
| 3. We had to complete an apply form before we could enter the competition. | (application) |
| 4. They turned the old factory onto a shopping centre. | (into) |
| 5. I have been knowing my best friend since primary school. | (known) |
| 6. My uncle has lived in France since three years. | (for) |

5- Practice Test 2

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1. The best managers always keep their hands when things become difficult. | (heads) |
| 2. My father is lightly taller than me, but only by about half a centimetre! | (slightly) |
| 3. This playground is only for babies and tractors under two years old. | (toddlers) |
| 4. Manal is 14 and has played tennis since eight years. | (for) |
| 5. Ahmed has been a very good swimmer when he was younger. | (was/used to be) |
| 6. The men were knowing they were in a difficult situation when the storm became stronger. | (knew) |

6- Practice Test 3

- | | |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. I think your decide to take the train to Cairo was a good one. | (decision) |
| 2. The competitors are professionals and don't get any money for taking part. | (amateurs) |
| 3. Tamer was third in the race and got the gold medal. | (first/bronze) |
| 4. I don't like this story. I think It's absolutely bad . | (very/terrible) |
| 5. Yacoub rode his bike when a car hit him. | (was riding) |
| 6. It has been showing that pollution leads to disease. | (shown) |

6- Read the Passage:

كيف تتعامل مع هذا السؤال؟

- 1- إقرأ الأسئلة أولاً كي تتعرف على الفكرة العامة للقطعة.
- 2- إحرص على فهم كل سؤال جيداً و المطلوب منك فيه.
- 3- إقرأ القطعة سريعاً و لا تهتم بالكلمات الصعبة التي تجدها في القطعة.
- 4- حاول تخطيط ما تتوقع أن يكون الإجابة وحدد مكانه في القطعة.
- 5- إقرأ القطعة مرة أخرى جيداً و لكن هذه المرة إهتم بالتفاصيل لمعرفة خدع وخبايا القطعة.
- 6- دقق في الإجابة فقد تكون الإجابة غير موجودة بالقطعة.
- 7- أجب على الأسئلة بدقة فقد يتطلب إجابة بعض الأسئلة إلى تغيير تركيب الجملة الواردة بالقطعة.
- 8- ركز جيداً في الأسئلة الغير مباشرة لأنها تتطلب مهارة الفهم والاستنتاج , حيث يمكنك أن تستنتج الإجابات غير المباشرة من خلال فهمك للقطعة , و اكتب المطلوب فقط.

ملحوظة: أحيانا يأتي سؤال في القطعة يأخذ أشكالاً عديدة منها:

- ✍ اذكر / Mention / بين\ وضح / Illustrate / اشرح / Explain / أثبت / Prove / اشرح / Explain
- ✍ وصف / Describe / ناقش / Discuss
- ✍ اعط أسباباً / Give reasons..... / طبقاً للقطعة / According to
- ✍ اقترح عنواناً مناسباً للقطعة / Suggest a suitable (title / topic) for this passage.
- ✍ إلام تشير الكلمة التي تحتها خط / What does the underlined word (...) refer to?
- ✍ اذكر / Mention / بين\ وضح / Illustrate / اشرح / Explain / أثبت / Prove / اشرح / Explain
- ✍ Find words from the passage which have the same meaning as.... .

6- Answer only THREE:

أجب عن ثلاثة أسئلة فقط

6- Answer only THREE (3) of the following questions:

Review A

- 1- Why do you think that the Magdi Yacoub Heart Foundation opened a centre in Aswan, not in Cairo?
✍ **Because the weather there is fine and appropriate/suitable for the people of heart problems.**
- 2- Why do you think that Professor Magdi Yacoub had to travel in planes to find healthy hearts?
✍ **Because they could be in any part of the country and he needed to find them very quickly.**
- 3- Why do you think that the men's hair remained white forever in The Iron Woman?
Perhaps it reminded them of what they had done in the past, and helped to stop them wanting to pollute the river in the future.
- 4- Do you think that the Iron Woman was dangerous or helpful to the people who worked at the factory? Why?
She was nearly dangerous because she wanted to destroy the factory, but in the end, she was helpful because she changed the way they treated the environment.
- 5- Why do you think that some shop owners try to sell food that is later than its expiry date and how can we stop them?
✍ **Some shop owners do not worry about people's health. They just want to sell all their food so they can get more money. We can stop them by fining them**

2) Review B

1. In addition to reading, what problems do people with dyslexia have to overcome?
✍ **People often think they are lazy or that they are not clever.**
2. Why can it be a problem to pick tomatoes when you are colour-blind?
✍ **Because you may not know if the tomatoes are ready to pick. They should be red, not green.**
3. Why do you think that Dr Strauss and Professor Nemur took Charlie to lots of meetings with other scientists?
✍ **They wanted to show the other scientists how clever they were/that they had been successful with their experiment**
4. Why do you think that Omar Samra always takes an Egyptian flag with him when he climbs mountains?

Revisions and Practice Tests with Answer Key

- ✗ **He is proud to be Egyptian and wants people to know where he comes from.**
5. Why do you think that mountaineers want to climb dangerous mountains?
- ✗ **It is a challenge. They want to prove that they can climb them. It would not be a challenge if the mountain was easy to climb.**

3) Review C

1. What do you think teenagers can do to avoid getting bad habits?
- ✗ **They can communicate with their parents and learn that it is important not to be late for school, to do their homework, etc.**
2. Why do you think that the boys in Lord of the Flies were often cruel to each other?
- ✗ **They were young and they had not learned that it was important to cooperate with each other and to be tolerant in order to live together successfully. They did not have any adults to help them.**
3. Do you think it was a good idea for Jack to light a fire in Lord of the Flies? Why/Why not?
- ✗ **It was not a good idea because if all the island burned, they would have big problems. However, it became a good idea because a passing ship saw it and they were rescued.**
4. How do you think sportsmen and sportswomen feel when they win a competition? Why?
- ✗ **They feel very proud because they have won something for their country.**
5. What new sports do you think should be in the Olympic Games?
- ✗ **Squash as it is a famous sport played in about 185 countries around the world. It is also played by about 17 million people.**

4- Practice Test 1

1. How do you think Professor Magdi Yacoub's ability to adapt helped him in his career?
- ✗ **He was able to learn how to do new things in different places in Egypt and also around the world.**
2. Why do you think that it is important to research new treatments for people?
- ✗ **Because there are many diseases which we cannot treat at the moment. Research might help treat them in the future.**
3. How do you think that the factory workers felt when they turned into fish?
- ✗ **They probably felt very frightened, and also ill, because the water they were in was very dirty.**
4. Do you think that all food should have a label of ingredients? Why / Why not?
- ✗ **If there is more than one ingredient, then I think it should have a label of ingredients so that you know what the food is made of and when it was made.**
5. Which do you think is the most important food safety advice?
- ✗ **In my opinion, all food should have an expiry date, so that we can be safe**

5- Practice Test 2

1. How do you think schools should help students with dyslexia?
- ✗ **Because people with dyslexia are often very intelligent. People thought they were lazy because they did not understand that they found it difficult to read and write.**
2. What would be the most difficult things for you if you are colour-blind?
- ✗ **It means that you cannot see colours in the same way as other people.**
3. Do you think the people at the bakery were friendly or cruel when they teased Charlie in Flowers for Algernon?
- ✗ **I think they were cruel to him as they used to tease him because they knew that he was not clever**
4. Why do you think that so many people have lost their lives on Everest?
- ✗ **Because it is so high and so dangerous to climb.**
5. Why do you think that Reinhold Messner wanted to climb to the top of Everest without the use of oxygen bottles?
- ✗ **It was a challenge for him. He wanted to show that it was possible.**

6- Practice Test 3

1. Do you agree that we need goals to be successful? Why / Why not?
- ✗ **Yes, I do because I think people must not let themselves be distracted by anything which is less important.**
2. In Lord of the Flies, why do you think that Jack told the boys there was a frightening wild animal on the island?

- ✗ **He wanted to be the leader. If the other boys believed him, they would want him as their leader because he promised to protect them and give them meat.**
- 3. Why do you think that the boys stopped fighting in Lord of the Flies?
 - ✗ **They stopped fighting when adults arrived from a passing ship, so the adults probably told them what to do. Before this, they had nobody to control them so they fought.**
- 4. Do you think that squash should be an Olympic Game? Why / Why not?
 - ✗ **Yes, because it is a difficult game to play but it is exciting to watch**
- 5. Do you think that Charlie in Flowers for Algernon was happier after his operation? Why / Why not?
 - ✗ **No, he was not happier because he understood that some people had been cruel to him and he understood what the scientists were doing to him.**

7. The Novel

a) Answer the following questions:

1. What job did Lemuel Gulliver train to do?
 - ✗ **He trained to be a surgeon.**
2. Why was Gulliver able to study and learn different language?
 - ✗ **Because there was not much work for him to do on the ship so he had time to study.**
3. Why do you think that it was important that Gulliver showed people they could trust him?
 - ✗ **They were probably very frightened of him because he was so big. If they didn't trust him they probably would try to kill him or make him leave their land**
4. How do we know that the little people were intelligent?
 - ✗ **They had carriages and medicines to help Gulliver. They were just like us, only smaller.**
5. Do you think that the little people were kind to Gulliver when he first arrived at the capital city? Why? Why not?
 - ✗ **They were not very kind. They fastened his leg using chains and people came to look at him like an animal in a zoo.**

"Seeing that I was angry, the guards quickly arrested the six people who had done this. They tied their hands together and pushed them towards me, perhaps thinking that I could punish them. They all looked very worried."

6. Why did the guards arrest the men?
 - ✗ **Because they had shot arrows at Gulliver.**
7. Do you think that the guards were cruel to the men?
 - ✗ **Yes, because they probably thought that Gulliver would hurt them or maybe kill them.**
8. What do you think that Gulliver will do to the men?
 - ✗ **He will hurt them/help them.**

b) Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think that the King of Lilliput decided to make Gulliver a bed?
 - ✗ **He realised that Gulliver was kind after he allowed the prisoners to go instead of punishing them, so he was kind to Gulliver in return.**
2. How do we know that the King is not very rich?
 - ✗ **He was worried that they could not afford to give Gulliver enough food and drink.**
3. Gulliver had two things that the King had never seen before. What were they??
 - ✗ **They were a gun and a watch.**
4. Why did Gulliver have to hold up his arm a few centimeters from the ground?
 - ✗ **So that the soldiers could jump over his arms to show what expert riders they were.**
5. Do you think that Gulliver was right to agree to Skyrish Bolgolam's promises? Why? Why not?
 - ✗ **Yes, because he did not want to do any damage to the city or its people.**
However, he was probably wrong to agree to fight for the King in a war.

"He introduced a law that said that everyone should break their eggs at the smaller end. People who opened an egg at the larger end would be punished."

6. Why did the King's grandfather introduce this law?

✘ **Because he had cut his finger when opening an egg at the larger end.**

7. What happened to the people who took part in the rebellions against this law?

✘ **They were unsuccessful so they ran away to Blefuscu.**

8. Lilliput lost thirty thousand soldiers as a result of the rebellions. What do you think the author is saying about the reasons for the war?

✘ **He is saying that the reasons for war are often ridiculous.**

c) Answer the following questions:

1. What did Gulliver do to the boats in Blefuscu's harbour?

✘ **He pulled them away from the harbour with hooks and chains.**

2. Why do you think that Gulliver did not want to help the King attack Blefuscu?

✘ **He probably did not think it was fair to attack Blefuscu and he didn't want to put anyone in prison.**

3. Why did some of the King's advisers want to punish Gulliver?

✘ **Because they thought he wanted to work with the King of Blefuscu.**

4. Do you think that some of the people of Lilliput are very cruel? Why \ Why not?

✘ **Yes, they very are cruel because they want to kill Gulliver and some of them want to make him blind and stop giving him food.**

5. Why do you think that the sailors from The Adventurer left Gulliver on the island?

✘ **They saw the giant on the beach and were probably terrified. They wanted to escape in the boat as quickly as possible**

5- I realised that nothing is big or small unless you compare it with something else.

Perhaps there is another land where even these giants may feel small and unimportant.

6. Where is Gulliver when he says this?

✘ **He is hiding in a field on the island of the giants.**

7. How did Gulliver feel at this time compared to how he felt in Lilliput?

✘ **At this time he felt small and unimportant. In Lilliput he felt strong and important**

8. What happened to Gulliver after he said this?

✘ **A giant found him and picked him up.**

4-Answer the following questions:

1. Why did Lemuel Gulliver work as a surgeon on a ship?

✘ **There was not much work for a surgeon in London and he needed to find work and more money.**

2. Why couldn't Gulliver stand up when he woke up on the beach after the storm?

✘ **Because his legs, arms and hair were fastened to the ground.**

3. Do you think that it is funny that it took the little men all night to take Gulliver to their capital? Why / Why not?

✘ **Yes, because the capital was only one kilometre away. Gulliver could walk this far in a few minutes.**

4. How did the guards punish the people who shot arrows at Gulliver?

✘ **They tied their hands together and pushed them towards Gulliver.**

5. Why do you think that Gulliver did not want to try to escape from the capital?

✘ **Perhaps he was interested in the little people and wanted to learn more about them**

"They put ladders against my shoulder and carried baskets and containers up to my mouth. They could not believe how much I drank and ate, but they seemed pleased.

6. Why did the people have to put ladders against Gulliver's shoulders to carry the food to his mouth?

✘ **Because they were very small**

7. Why did Gulliver feel that he could trust the people after that?

✘ **Because they gave him food so he knew they did not want to kill him.**

8. Who spoke to Gulliver after he ate and what did he tell Gulliver?

- ✗ **The King of Lilliput spoke to him. He said that he could not escape and that they would move him somewhere**

5- Answer the following questions:

1. Why did the King tell his people that they needed a licence to see Gulliver?

- ✗ **He was worried that they would all stop working in the fields to see Gulliver, so the licence would stop so many people doing this.**

2. How was Gulliver able to communicate with the King?

- ✗ **He was good at languages and soon learnt their language.**

3. Why did Gulliver put the King's soldiers into his pockets?

- ✗ **So that they could search him for weapons that might be dangerous for them.**

4. Why do you think that the adviser Skyresh Bolgolam did not trust Gulliver?

- ✗ **He probably understood that Gulliver could do a lot of damage to the city and its people.**

5. Do you think that it is important to argue about whether people should wear high or low heels?

- ✗ **No, it is not. The author is showing that political arguments are often ridiculous.**

"When he had left, I sat down and thought about what I had promised. Had I done the right thing? I did not want to hurt anyone, but it seemed the time for fighting was near."

6. What did Gulliver agree to do?

- ✗ **He agreed to help the King in his fight with Blefuscu.**

7. Who was going to attack Lilliput?

- ✗ **Their enemies from Blefuscu.**

8. Why were the two countries fighting?

- ✗ **Because the people who did not agree about how to break an egg went to Blefuscu where they were welcomed as friends. The people of Lilliput did not like this.**

6- Answer the following questions:

1. Do you think it was fair that Gulliver pulled the ships from Blefuscu harbor? Why? Why not?

- ✗ **Yes, it was fair. He did not hurt anyone, but he stopped the ships from attacking Lilliput.**

2. Why did Gulliver's life in Lilliput become more dangerous?

- ✗ **Because he did not want to help the King attack Blefuscu. The King's advisers then wanted to punish him.**

3. In what ways was the King of Blefuscu different to the King of Lilliput?

- ✗ **He was kinder to Gulliver. He did not want to use him to attack Lilliput and he was happy to help him to leave the island.**

4. Why do you think that Gulliver didn't return to The Adventurer but explored the island of giants instead?

- ✗ **Perhaps he was interested to find out more about the island, or perhaps he did not think that The Adventurer would wait for him.**

5. Why was Gulliver afraid of the baby giant??

- ✗ **Because he did not know what the baby was going to do next. The baby tried to put him in her mouth and then dropped him.**

"I've told you what's planned for you. It's best if you're prepared for what's to come."

6. Who says this to Gulliver?

- ✗ **One of the King's advisers says this.**

7. What does he say is planned for Gulliver?

- ✗ **The King's advisers want to remove him from the land, and some of them want to punish him. They want to kill him or blind him and not give him any food.**

8. What does this say about the King and his advisers?

- ✗ **It shows that they can be very cruel.**

8. Writing

Write a paragraph of ninety words about ONE (1) of the following:

A job that you would like to do when you finish school.

Every one of us has a dream and he or she tries his best to achieve it. I myself have had a dream since I was a child. I dream of being a doctor. **I want to be** a doctor for many reasons. **Firstly**, it is a respected job and I want to achieve my parents' wish. **Secondly**, I want to help the sick to recover from their illness. I want to draw a smile on the face of the sick. To achieve this dream, I have to study hard to join the faculty of medicine. **I also need** to be very good at English because all the subjects in the faculty of medicine are taught in English. **Finally**, I would like to say that being a doctor is my lifelong dream.

b. The importance of eating healthy food.

Health is very important and to enjoy a good health, the one should be careful with the food he eats or the water he drinks. People should eat natural and fresh food instead of food that contains artificial ingredients and preservatives. People can prepare the food they like at home instead of eating outside especially in unreliable restaurants. Moreover, the water we drink is part and parcel of this topic because pollution destroyed everything around us. It is now known that the Nile water has become more polluted so it is very important to drink clean water. People should not drink directly from taps. They should boil it before drinking or at least have water filters. Finally, I would like to say your food is your medicine so it is very important to eat healthy food and drink pure water.

8) Write a paragraph of ninety words about ONE (1) of the following:

a. A school subject that inspires you.

My favourite school subject is probably English. I love to read and write. Writing is very enjoyable for me. I could write a chapter of just one sentence. I could write a short poem or a long novel. English enables me to read in English literature through which I knew a lot of writers, thinkers and poets. But for English, I wouldn't be able to read any book.

Reading is a great way to gain knowledge about a wide range of subjects. You can read books about anything; kings, queens, fictional creatures, adventures, mysteries, thrillers, historical fiction, anything! Moreover, reading a lot of English books enabled me to write.

Writing can be used for anything. You could write a short story about a walk in a park during each season, or you could write a long novel about a fantastical land far away where mystical creatures live. Writing is a good outlet for creativity. Let's say you like to paint, but you have nothing in your bag except your books, some pens, and laptop. You've taken an interest in creative writing. You're inspired by seeing a fascinating view. You decide to describe it in detailed writing. English is definitely my favorite subject.

b. The difference between your town now and five years ago.

Five years ago, my town didn't use to have many high buildings but now it has. The streets in my town didn't use to be clean but now it is. Five years ago, my town didn't use to have big shopping malls but now it has three big shopping malls. People in my town didn't use to have many luxuries but now they have a lot of means of entertainment. We have now in our town, a cinema, a theatre and a sports gym. Five years ago, people in my town didn't use to have cars but now many of them have more than one car. Finally, I would like to say that my town now is very different from it was five years ago.

8) Write an e-mail of (100) words on ONE (1) of the following:

a. Write to a cousin Sami\ Sara about how you can become a better teenager.

To: Sara

Subject: How you can become a better teenager

Dear Sara,

How are you? I'm going to tell you about to become a better teenager. Firstly, I would like to say that it is undeniable fact that teenage is a difficult and hard stage in one's life. At this stage, one begins to form his or her future personality. So, I will tell you some advices to become a better teenager. To become a better teenager you should train yourself to be tolerant. Tolerance helps you to work with people however they are different from you.

A good teenager should give himself goals in life and how to achieve them. Moreover, a good teenager should not be dependent on his parents, he should be independent instead. To be independent, a teenager should take responsibility for their life. Finally, I would like to say that if you are a good teenager, you will become a good man.

Yours,
Ola

b- Write to your English friend Alex . Tell him / her about the differences between your school now and your school five years ago

To: Alex

Subject: the differences between my school now and my school five years ago

Dear Alex,

How are you? I'm going to tell you about my school and five years ago.

Five years ago, my school did not use to have a big playground but now it has a very big modern one. Five years ago, my school did not have a health visitor but now we have a clever one. My school now has three gardens full of flowers and trees but five years ago it had a small poor garden. Five years ago, my school did not have smart boards but now it has smart boards in all classes. Finally, I would like to say that my school has completely changed recently.

Yours,
Ahmed

8- Write a paragraph of about ONE HUNDRED (100) words on only ONE (1) of the following:

a- What it would be like to live on an island with a group of children.

Life would be difficult to live on an island with a group of children as we need experience and wisdom but if we had to live on this place, we would do amazing things. Firstly, we should choose a leader to organise the work among us. This leader should be the most popular of us. Then we should build a shelter to protect us from bad weather and fierce animals. After that, we should look for food and water. A group of us can go and hunt animals, others can make a fire. Finally, I would like to say that living on an island with a group of children would be a dangerous but an exciting experience.

9. Translation

9) a. Translate into Arabic:

1. At the moment, I'm doing research on a computer program for an Australian company.
بحرفى هذه اللحظة أقوم بعمل بحث على برنامج كمبيوتر لشركة إسترالية.
2. My uncle, who will be 40 next year, lives in Alexandria.
بحرعمى الذى سيبليغ من العمر 40 عاما العام القادم يعيش فى الأسكندرية.
3. Daniel Keyes didn't use to use his own name in his comics.
بحرلم يعتد "دنيال كيز" أن يستخدم اسمه فى رواياته\قصصه الهزلية.
4. The history test was the most difficult test that I have done.
بحركان امتحان التاريخ أصعب امتحان أديته.
5. I think it would be a good idea to have Hassan as our leader.
بحرأعتقد أن اختيار "حسن" كقائد فكرة صائبة.
6. Hamdi feels absolutely exhausted after the tennis match.
بحرشعر "حمدي" بالإرهاق الشديد بعد مباراة التنس.
7. The food safety organisation cannot check all the food that is sold.
بحر-مؤسسة أمان الغذاء الأمن الغذائى لا يمكنها اليس باستطاعتها فحص كل الأغذية المباعة.
8. Ted Hughes worked in a zoo, where he learnt a lot about animals.
بحر-عمل "تيد هيوز" فى حديقة للحيوانات حيث تعلم الكثير عن الحيوانات.
9. I have never climbed a mountain that was very dangerous.
بحرلم أتسلق ابدأ جبلا شديدا خطيرة\خطراً جداً.
10. Where did your cousins use to live before they moved to Cairo?
بحر-أين اعتاد أقربانك أن يعيشوا قبل انتقالهم إلى القاهرة.
11. The arrival of the adults changed the way the boys behaved.
بحر-إن حضور البالغين غير طريقة سلوك الأولاد.
12. I think that Amal has got an absolutely awful headache.
بحر-أعتقد أن "أمل" تعاني صداعاً مؤلماً للغاية.

b) Translate one (1) sentence only into English :

- 1- يجب أن تكون اللحوم مغطاة عندما يتم نقلها إلى المحلات.
☒ Meat should always be covered when it is taken into shops.
- 2- اليوم هناك صحفي يجري مقابلة مع قادة رجال الأعمال في القاهرة.
☒ Today, a journalist is interviewing business leaders in Cairo.
- 3- قريبي لديه القابلية / الإمكانيات ليصبح عالما ممتازا.
☒ My cousin has the potential to become a very good scientist.
- 4- لم أكن معتادا علي شرب الشاي, ولكني أحبه الآن.
☒ I didn't use to play tennis, but now I play it every week.
- 5- لقد لعبنا الإسكواش بانتظام في الأسبوعين الماضيين.
☒ We have been playing squash regularly for the last two weeks.
- 6- إنها فكرة جيدة دائما ان نتعاون مع الآخرين.
☒ It is always a good idea to cooperate with other people.
- 7- كم مرة تأكل رقائق البطاطس أو تتناول المشروبات الغازية.
☒ How often do you eat crisps or have soft drinks?
- 8- أرادت نبيلة أن تكون طبيبة عندما كانت أصغر سنا.
☒ Nabila wanted to be a doctor when she was younger
- 9- ذلك الطائر الأسود هو أكثر الطيور شيوعا في مصر.
☒ That black bird is the most common bird in Egypt.
- 10- كنت أمشي الي المدرسة عندما رأيت عالما شهيرا.
☒ I was walking to school when I saw a famous scientist.
- 11- يعيش أقربائي في (مدينة) الأقصر منذ عشرة أعوام.
☒ My cousins/relatives have been living in Luxor for ten years.
- 12- التسامح مع الناس مهم جدا خاصة عندما تكون صغيرا.
☒ Tolerance of other people is very important, especially when you are young.